

INDEX TO VOLUME 50

[Abbreviations: *AJIL*, American Journal of International Law; *ASIL*, American Society of International Law; *BR*, Book Review; *CN*, Notes and Comments; *Ed*, Editorial Comment; *I.C.J.*, International Court of Justice; *I.L.C.*, International Law Commission; *JD*, Judicial Decisions; *LA*, Leading Article]

Abu Dhabi Arbitration. *Cited.* 862.
Académie de Droit International. 27th session, *CN*, 429; Recueil des Cours, 1939-49, *BR*, 446; 1950, *BR*, 159; 1951, *BR*, 443.
Aeoliyol, Hildebrando. Tratado de Direito Internacional Publico. *BR*. 973.
Adamiyat, Fereydoun. Bahrein Islands. A Legal and Diplomatic Study of the British-Iranian Controversy. *BR*. 456.
Administrative Tribunal, I.L.O. Judgments before I.C.J. M. O. Hudson. *LA*. 11.
Admissibility of Hearings of Petitioners by the Committee on South West Africa, I.C.J. *JD*. 954.
Aerial incidents, U. S.-Czechoslovakia, U.S.S.R. before I.C.J. M. O. Hudson. *LA*. 9.
Aerial intrusion. Case cited. 442.
Afghanistan-Persia. Goldsmid Arbitral Award, 1872. *LA*. 85.
Afghanistan-U.S.S.R. Agreement regarding use of Kushka River, *LA*, 85; Frontier Agreement, 1946, provisions concerning use of Murghab River, *LA*, 90.
Afghanistan-United Kingdom. Treaty of Nov. 22, 1921. Provisions concerning use of Kabul River. *LA*. 92.
Aggression. Defined, *LA*, 517, 526; prevention of, Q. Wright, *LA*, 514; Uniting for Peace Resolution, J. Andrassy, *LA*, 571.
Ahmad, Mushtaq. The United Nations and Pakistan. *BR*. 980.
Ahrens, Petition of, 138 F. Supp. 70. *Cited.* 693.
Air France, Compagnie Nationale, Supine *v.*, 22 Jour. Air Law and Commerce 374. *Cited.* 439.
Aircraft. Offenses committed on, R. *v* Martin, [1956] 2 All Eng. L.R. 86, *JD*, 681; medical, Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War, 731.
Alaska. Effect of treaty of cession. Case cited. 148.
Alberoni, Cardinal. Scheme for Reducing the Turkish Empire to the Obedience of Christian Princes. Quoted. 363.
Alexandrowicz, Charles H. "The Legal Position of Tibet," T.T. Li, *LA*, 394; Indian Yearbook of International Affairs, 1954, *BR*, 980.
Algemene Kunstzijde Unie, N. V., U. S. *v.*, 226 F. 2d 115. *Cited.* 439.
Algeria. Dispute with France before U. N. Q. Wright. *Ed.* 102.
Alien land laws. Case cited. 149.
Alien property. State responsibility for expropriation of, W. Friedmann, *LA*, 502; Übersee Finanz-Korporation *v.* Brownell, 133 F. Supp. 615, *JD*, 135; cases cited, 136, 137.
Aliens. U. S. *v.* Baker, 136 F. Supp. 546, *JD*, 679; cases cited, 680, 967; admission, cases cited, 149, 690; exclusion, cases cited, 968; illegal entry, cases cited, 968; in belligerent territory, Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War, 735; inheritance of property, case cited, 967; injuries to, the local remedies rule, H. W. Briggs, *Ed*, 921; international minimum standards of justice for, W. Friedmann, *LA*, 500; registration, case cited, 968; state responsibility for treatment of, W. Friedmann, *LA*, 500; status of, case cited, 149; succession to property, In re Nepogodin's Estate, 285 Pac. 2d 672, *JD*, 141.
Al-Raziq, Shaykh Ali Abd. Doctrine concerning Islam. *LA*. 369.

INDEX TO VOLUME 50

[Abbreviations: *AJIL*, American Journal of International Law; *ASIL*, American Society of International Law; *BR*, Book Review; *CN*, Notes and Comments; *Ed*, Editorial Comment; *I.C.J.*, International Court of Justice; *I.L.C.*, International Law Commission; *JD*, Judicial Decisions; *LA*, Leading Article]

Abu Dhabi Arbitration. *Cited.* 862.
Académie de Droit International. 27th session, *CN*, 429; Recueil des Cours, 1939-49, *BR*, 446; 1950, *BR*, 159; 1951, *BR*, 443.
Aeoliyol, Hildebrando. Tratado de Direito Internacional Publico. *BR*. 973.
Adamiyat, Fereydoun. Bahrein Islands. A Legal and Diplomatic Study of the British-Iranian Controversy. *BR*. 456.
Administrative Tribunal, I.L.O. Judgments before I.C.J. M. O. Hudson. *LA*. 11.
Admissibility of Hearings of Petitioners by the Committee on South West Africa, I.C.J. *JD*. 954.
Aerial incidents, U. S.-Czechoslovakia, U.S.S.R. before I.C.J. M. O. Hudson. *LA*. 9.
Aerial intrusion. Case cited. 442.
Afghanistan-Persia. Goldsmid Arbitral Award, 1872. *LA*. 85.
Afghanistan-U.S.S.R. Agreement regarding use of Kushka River, *LA*, 85; Frontier Agreement, 1946, provisions concerning use of Murghab River, *LA*, 90.
Afghanistan-United Kingdom. Treaty of Nov. 22, 1921. Provisions concerning use of Kabul River. *LA*. 92.
Aggression. Defined, *LA*, 517, 526; prevention of, Q. Wright, *LA*, 514; Uniting for Peace Resolution, J. Andrassy, *LA*, 571.
Ahmad, Mushtaq. The United Nations and Pakistan. *BR*. 980.
Ahrens, Petition of, 138 F. Supp. 70. *Cited.* 693.
Air France, Compagnie Nationale, Supine *v.*, 22 Jour. Air Law and Commerce 374. *Cited.* 439.
Aircraft. Offenses committed on, R. *v* Martin, [1956] 2 All Eng. L.R. 86, *JD*, 681; medical, Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War, 731.
Alaska. Effect of treaty of cession. Case cited. 148.
Alberoni, Cardinal. Scheme for Reducing the Turkish Empire to the Obedience of Christian Princes. Quoted. 363.
Alexandrowicz, Charles H. "The Legal Position of Tibet," T.T. Li, *LA*, 394; Indian Yearbook of International Affairs, 1954, *BR*, 980.
Algemene Kunstzijde Unie, N. V., U. S. *v.*, 226 F. 2d 115. *Cited.* 439.
Algeria. Dispute with France before U. N. Q. Wright. *Ed.* 102.
Alien land laws. Case cited. 149.
Alien property. State responsibility for expropriation of, W. Friedmann, *LA*, 502; Übersee Finanz-Korporation *v.* Brownell, 133 F. Supp. 615, *JD*, 135; cases cited, 136, 137.
Aliens. U. S. *v.* Baker, 136 F. Supp. 546, *JD*, 679; cases cited, 680, 967; admission, cases cited, 149, 690; exclusion, cases cited, 968; illegal entry, cases cited, 968; in belligerent territory, Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War, 735; inheritance of property, case cited, 967; injuries to, the local remedies rule, H. W. Briggs, *Ed*, 921; international minimum standards of justice for, W. Friedmann, *LA*, 500; registration, case cited, 968; state responsibility for treatment of, W. Friedmann, *LA*, 500; status of, case cited, 149; succession to property, In re Nepogodin's Estate, 285 Pac. 2d 672, *JD*, 141.
Al-Raziq, Shaykh Ali Abd. Doctrine concerning Islam. *LA*. 369.

Allen, Stafford, & Sons, Ltd. v. Pacific Steam Navig. Co., [1956] 1 W.L.R. 629. *Cited.* 965.

Allied Powers. Condominium over Formosa. D. P. O'Connell. *LA.* 409.

Alsop Award, Distribution of. Opinion of J. Reuben Clark quoted. 873.

Altamira, Judge. Dissenting opinion in Free Zones Case quoted. 344.

Amabile, Norma Sullo, U.S.A. ex rel., v. Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1952. *Cited.* 158.

Ambassadors' Conference, 1921. Decision regarding Upper Silesian minorities. Quoted. 552, 553.

Ambatielos Case (Greece v. United Kingdom), Arb. Dec., *JD*, 674; M. O. Hudson, *LA*, 12.

American Airlines, Grey v., 227 F. 2d 282. *Cited.* 439.

"American" Antartie. R. D. Hayton. *LA.* 583.

American Diplomacy, The Shaping of. W. A. Williams. *BR.* 983.

American-German Private Law Relations Cases 1945-1955. M. Domke. *BR.* 984.

American Journal of International Law. Supplement to. *CN.* 134.

American Neutrality. The Passing of, 1937-1941. D. F. Drummond. *BR.* 177.

American Record in the Far East, 1945-1951. K. S. Latourette. *BR.* 180.

American Republics. International conferences of, C. G. Fenwick, *LA*, 19; From the Congress of Panama to the Conference of Caracas, 1826-1954, F. Cuevas Cancino, *BR*, 714; J. M. Yepes, *BR*, 714; International Union of, C. G. Fenwick, *LA*, 19; Non-Intervention, the Law and Its Import, A. V. W. and A. J. Thomas, Jr., *BR*, 974; offshore claims, J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 833, 849; R. Young, *Ed*, 909.

American Security and Trust Company, Pan American Union v., Civ. Action No. 1321-52, *Cited.* 438.

American Society of International Law. 1906-1956, G. A. Finch, *LA*, 293; 50th anniversary meeting, *CN*, 130, 426, 668; Executive Council statement, 1918, on international law, 306; International Investment Law Conference, *CN*, 132; regional meetings, *CN*, 130; Resolutions: Department of State Publications, 671 United Nations Publications, 672.

American Tradition in Foreign Policy. F. Tannenbaum. *BR.* 178.

Anastasio, U. S. v., 226 F. 2d 912. *Cited.* 440.

Andersen, Poul. Dansk Statsforfatningsret. *Cited.* 654, 656, 658.

Anderson, Stanley V. Article Twenty of Denmark's New Constitution. *CN.* 654.

Andrassy, Juraj. Uniting for Peace. *LA.* 563.

Anglo-Iranian Oil Co. Ltd. v. Società S.U.P.O.R., Civ. Trib. Rome, 1954. *Cited.* 854.

Anglo-Norwegian Fisheries Case, [1951] I.C.J. Reports 131. *Cited.* 473.

Annuaire Français de Droit International, 1955. *BR.* 970, *CN*, 129.

Annuaire Suisse de Droit International, 1954. *BR.* 972.

Annual Digest and Reports of Public International Law Cases, 1948 and 1949. *BR.* 976.

Annual Review of United Nations Affairs, 1953 and 1954. *BR.* 709, 711.

Antartie. The "American," R. D. Hayton, *LA*, 583; Argentine, British and Chilean claims, *LA*, 583; international control of, R. D. Hayton, *LA*, 607; Soviet attitude towards acquisition of sovereignty in, P. A. Toma, *LA*, 611, Soviet memorandum, 1950, 624, Geographical Society resolution, 1949, 625; U. S. claims, *LA*, 583.

Antarctic Conference, 1948. P. A. Toma. *LA.* 613.

Antarctica case, Great Britain-Argentina, Chile, I.C.J. R. D. Hayton, *LA*, 607; M. O. Hudson, *LA*, 10.

Antonacci v. Brownell, 133 F. Supp. 201. *Cited.* 149, 150.

Antwerp, Truee of. *Cited.* 896, 904.

Anzilotti, Dionisio. Cited on international character of mixed arbitral tribunals. 546.

Arab-Israeli Armistice Agreements. H. S. Levie. *LA.* 884, 890.

Arbitration, international. C. De Visscher, *LA*, 467; I.L.C. draft on high seas, 213, W. W. Bishop, Jr., *Ed*, 630; comments by governments, 993, 1009, 1038, 1040; draft articles on conservation of resources of the sea, 218, U. K. comments, 1033, U. S. proposed modifications, *Ed*, 633.

Arbitration agreements. Expropriation of private property and. J. N. Hyde. *LA*. 862.

Aréchaga, Eduardo Jiménez de. Treaty stipulations in favor of third states. *LA*. 338.

Argentina. Antarctic claims, R. D. Hayton, *LA*, 583; Decree of Oct. 11, 1946, on continental shelf, J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 833; statement of 1927 regarding Antarctic territory, 587.

Argentina-Brazil. Treaty of Peace, 1828. Cited on treaty stipulations in favor of third states. 344.

Argentina-Chile. Boundary Treaty, 1881, quoted on Antarctic territories, 589; Joint Declaration, 1948, regarding Antarctic territories, 591.

Argentina-U. K. Antarctic dispute before I.C.J., M. O. Hudson, *LA*, 10; Falkland Islands dispute, R. D. Hayton, *LA*, 591, 593.

Argento v. North, 131 F. Supp. 538. *JD*. 140.

Armed force, use of, as act of aggression. Q. Wright. *LA*. 526.

Armed forces abroad, jurisdiction of. *Kinsella v. Krueger*, 351 U. S. 470, *JD*, 959; *U. S. v. Simigar*, 6 U.S.C.M.A. 330, *JD*, 960.

Armistice agreement. Nature and scope of. H. S. Levie. *LA*. 880.

Armstrong Cork Co., U.S.A. ex rel., v. Italian Republic, U. S.-Italy Conciliation Comm., 1953. *Cited*. 151.

Arrest of vessels in passage. I.L.C. draft on regime of territorial sea, 233; government comments, 261, 283, 1013, 1027.

Artukovic v. Boyle, 140 F. Supp. 245. *Cited*. 964.

Asian-African Conference, Bandung, Indonesia. G. M. Kahin. *BR*. 980.

Asquith, Lord. Cited on concessions agreements. 862.

Assistance at sea. I.L.C. draft on regime of high seas. 200.

Atalanta Trading Corp. v. U. S., 42 C.C.P.A. (Customs) 90. *Cited*. 966.

Atlantic Refining Company, Ecker v., 222 F. 2d 618. *Cited*. 137.

Atomic weapons. Laws of war and. J. L. Kunz. *LA*. 333, 337.

Atrak River. Persia-U.S.S.R. agreements regarding use of. A. M. Hirsch. *LA*. 85.

Attlee, Clement. Quoted on status of Formosa. 406.

Aure v. U. S., 225 F. 2d 88. *Cited*. 149.

Australia. Comments on I.L.C. draft on territorial sea. 240.

Austria. Admission to United Nations, J. L. Kunz, *Ed*, 423; permanent neutrality, J. L. Kunz, *Ed*, 418, statute quoted, 420; and the United Nations Organization, A. Verdross, *LA*, 61; State Treaty, J. L. Kunz, *Ed*, 419, 421.

Austria-U.S.S.R. Memorandum of April 15, 1955. J. L. Kunz, *Ed*, 420; A. Verdross, *LA*, 61.

Aviation, international. Cases cited. 148, 439, 691, 692, 966.

Azcarate, Pablo de. Quoted on Upper Silesian minorities procedure. 557, 558.

Bacharach, Hilda Gutman, U.S.A. ex rel., v. Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm. *Cited*. 157.

Bahrein Islands. A Legal and Diplomatic Study of the British-Iranian Controversy. F. Adamiyat. *BR*. 456.

Baker, United States v., 136 F. Supp. 546. *JD*. 679.

Balladore Pallieri, Giorgio. Cited on international personality of individuals, 538%; *Diritto Bellico*, *BB*, 166.

Baltic. Swedish-Soviet territorial sea controversy. G. Glenn. *CN*. 942.

Bandung Conference, 1955. G. M. Kahin. *BR*. 980.

Bardoquillo v. U. S., 133 F. Supp. 407. *Cited*. 148.

Bardwil, George E., & Sons v. U. S., 42 C.C.P.A. (Customs) 118. *Cited*. 965.

Barrera, Rose, U.S.A. ex rel., v. Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1955. *Cited*. 158.

Bartha, Alexander, U.S.A. ex rel., v. Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1953. *Cited*. 157.

Batchelder, George Lewis, U.S.A. ex rel., *v.* Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1954. *Cited.* 153.

Baxter, Richard R. *BR:* Lewis and Mewha, 979.

Bays. I.L.C. draft on territorial sea. 225; government comments, 245, 248, 251, 268, 272, 288, 997, 1011, 1024, 1044, 1046.

Bazan, U. S. *v.*, 228 F. 2d 455. *Cited.* 692.

Beaumont, Helene M. E., U.S.A. ex rel., *v.* Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1953. *Cited.* 153.

Becker, Joseph. "State Department White List and Diplomatic Immunity." *Cited.* 116.

Belgium. Comments on I.L.C. draft on territorial sea. 240.

Bell, Sir Charles. Tibet, Past and Present. Cited on Simla Agreement. 401.

Belligerent acts. Nature and scope of armistice agreement. H. S. Levie. *LA.* 886.

Belligerent occupation. Case cited. 441.

Belligerent territory. Protected persons in. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 733.

Belligerents. Application of laws of war to, J. L. Kunz, *LA.* 317; H. Lauterpacht cited, 318, 319, 320; Q. Wright cited, 318; neutral trade with, W. Friedmann, *LA.* 487; relations with local inhabitants during armistice, H. S. Levie, *LA.* 895.

Bellingshausen and Lazarev. Antarctic discoveries. P. A. Toma. *LA.* 616.

Berner *v.* United Airlines, Inc., et al., 149 N.Y.S. 2d 335. *Cited.* 692, 966.

Bevan *v.* Bevan, L.R. [1955] Q.B. 227. *Cited.* 147.

Bishop, William W., Jr. Quoted on international personality of individuals, 537; International Law Commission draft on fisheries, *Ed.* 627; Judicial Decisions, 135, 674, 954; Lawrence Preuss, 1905-1956, *Ed.* 907.

Blair Holdings Corporation *v.* Rubinstein, 133 F. Supp. 496. *JD.* 139.

Blockade, naval, during armistice. H. S. Levie. *LA.* 885, 903.

Blue *v.* McKay, 136 F. Supp. 315. *Cited.* 691.

Bogotá Charter of Organization of American States. C. G. Fenwick. *LA.* 26.

Borchard, Edwin M. Quoted on exhaustion of local remedies rule. 924.

Boubaris, Petition of, 134 F. Supp. 613. *Cited.* 439.

Bourquin, Maurice. Quoted on individuals as subjects of international law. 536.

Boycott. State responsibility for. W. Friedmann. *LA.* 495.

Boyle, Artukovic *v.*, 140 F. Supp. 245. *Cited.* 964.

Bradshaw, Mary E. *BR:* Williams, 983.

Brazil. Comments on I.L.C. draft on territorial sea. 243.

Brazil-New Zealand. Draft resolution on admission of new members to U. N. 813; L. Gross, *LA.* 813, 815.

Breitfus, L. Cited on sector theory in Antarctic. 620.

Bridges, U. S. *v.*, 133 F. Supp. 638. *Cited.* 150.

Brierly, James L. Quoted on international personality of individuals, 537; The Law of Nations, *BR*, 697.

Briggs, Herbert W. Quoted on individuals as subjects of international law, 537; the local remedies rule: a drafting suggestion, *Ed.* 921; *BR:* Annuaire de l'Institut de Droit International, 1954, 450; Annuaire Français de Droit International, 1955, 970; Annuaire Suisse de Droit International, 1954, 972; British Year Book of International Law, 1954, 972.

British and Polish Trade Bank A.G. *v.* N.V. Handelmaatschappij Albert de Bary & Co., 2 Ned. Tijd. voor Int. Recht 298. *Cited.* 441.

British Blue Book. Cited on Chinese sovereignty over Tibet. 395.

British Claims in Spanish Zone of Morocco. Arb. dec. report quoted. 923.

British Year Book of International Law, 1954. *BR.* 972.

Brittin, Burdick H. Article 3, regime of the territorial sea. *CN.* 934.

Broadcasting in the Cause of Peace, Convention on, 1936. W. Friedmann. *LA.* 498.

Brussels Declaration, 1874. *Cited.* 893, 895, 901, 902.

Buenos Aires Convention for Maintenance of Peace, 1936. C. G. Fenwick. *LA.* 21.

Cables, submarine. I.L.C. draft on high seas, 216; government comments, 993, 1009, 1019, 1042.

Caccamese, Giuseppe, U.S.A. ex rel., *v.* Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1952. *Cited.* 158.

Cairo Declaration, 1943. Status of Formosa and Chinese recognition problem. D. P. O'Connell. *LA.* 405.

Calonder, Felix. Quoted on status of individuals before Upper Silesian Mixed Commission. 556, 557.

Cambodia. Comments on I.L.C. draft on territorial sea. 1044.

Canada. Position on en bloc admission of new members to U. N., L. Gross, *LA.* 801, 803, 806, 808; Provincial powers, case cited, 694; trademarks, case cited, 147; Oster et al. *v.* U. S. Dist. Ct., N.D.N.Y., 1956, *JD.* 962.

Canada-U. S. Great Lakes Fisheries Convention, 1954. C. B. Selak, Jr. *CN.* 122.

Caracas Conference, 1954. From Congress of Panama, 1826, to. F. Cuevas Cancino, *BR.* 714; J. M. Yépes, *BR.* 714.

Carcel, People *v.*, 150 N.Y.S. 2d 436. *JD.* 963.

Cardillo, U. S. *v.*, 135 F. Supp. 798. *Cited.* 693.

Cardozo, Judge Benjamin. Quoted on evolution of law, 357; on third-party contracts, 348.

Carnelli, Elena Iannone, U.S.A. ex rel., *v.* Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1952. *Cited.* 153.

Casares-Moreno *v.* U. S., 226 F. 2d 873. *Cited.* 439.

Caspian Sea. Persian-Russian treaties regarding. A. M. Hirsch. *LA.* 92.

Castrén, Erik. Cited on submarine warfare rules, 330; quoted on laws of war and neutrality, 328.

Ceballos *v.* Shaughnessy, 229 F. 2d 592. *Cited.* 693.

Central American Court of Justice. Access of individuals to. M. St. Korowicz. *LA.* 546.

Central Information Agency. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 767.

Central National Bank of Cleveland *v.* Brownell, 137 F. Supp. 686. *Cited.* 693.

Chace, Sophie Znamiecki, and Andrew Znamiecki, U.S.A. ex rel., *v.* Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1955. *Cited.* 158.

Chamberlain, J. P., P. C. Jessup, A. Lande, O. J. Lissitzyn. International Organization. *BR.* 173.

Chandler, U. S. *v.*, 132 F. Supp. 650. *Cited.* 150.

Chapultepec, Act of, 1945. C. G. Fenwick. *LA.* 24.

Cheng, Bin. General Principles of Law as Applied by International Courts and Tribunals. *BR.* 696.

Chie, Paik-San. Korean Journal of International Law. *CN.* 952.

Chile. Antarctic claims, R. D. Hayton, *LA.* 583, decree of 1940, 586; Declaration of June 23, 1947, on continental shelf, J. L. Kunz, *LA.* 834.

Chile-Ecuador-Peru. Declaration and convention on maritime zone, J. L. Kunz, *LA.* 835, 843; negotiations on fisheries conservation in Eastern Pacific, *LA.* 838.

China-U. K. Antarctic dispute before I.C.J. R. D. Hayton, *LA.* 607; M. O. Hudson, *LA.* 10.

Chin Chuck Ming *v.* Dulles, 225 F. 2d 849. *Cited.* 439.

Chin Nee Deu *v.* Dulles, 18 F.R.D. 350. *Cited.* 693.

China. Formosa as part of, D. P. O'Connell, *LA.* 406, 413; position regarding en bloc admission of new members to U. N., L. Gross, *LA.* 805, 810, 814; recognition problem, and status of Formosa, D. P. O'Connell, *LA.* 405; relation to Tibet, T. T. Li, *LA.* 394.

China, Republic of, *v.* Pang Tsu Mow et al., 105 F. Supp. 411 (1952), *cited*, 650; Mehr *v.*, [1956] Ontario Weekly Notes 218, *JD.* 964; Pang Tsu Mow *v.*, 225 F. 2d 543, *cited*, 437; National City Bank *v.*, 348 U. S. 356 (1955), R. B. Looper, *CN.* 647.

China-India. Treaty on Tibet, 1954. T. T. Li. *LA.* 404.

China-U. S. Treaty of 1946. *In re Nepogodin's Estate*, 285 Pac. 2d 672. *JD.* 141.
See also Communist China.

China Daily News, U. S. v., 224 F. 2d 670. *Cited.* 147.

Chirac v. Chirac, 2 Wheaton 259 (1817). E. Dumbauld. *LA.* 78.

Choate, Joseph H. Cited on Chinese sovereignty over Tibet. 399.

Chutter v. KLM Royal Dutch Airlines, 132 F. Supp. 611. *Cited.* 148.

Cisatlantic Corporation v. Brownell, 131 F. Supp. 406. *Cited.* 137.

Citizenship. Blair Holdings Corp. v. Rubinstein, 133 F. Supp. 496, *JD.* 139; declaration of, cases cited, 150, 439, 693, 968; derivative, case cited, 149.
See Nationality.

Ciudad Trujillo Conference on Conservation of Natural Resources, 1956. J. L. Kunz, *LA.* 848; R. Young, *Ed.* 913; resolution, 914.

Civil strife. As threat to international peace, Q. Wright, *LA.* 525; effect on treaties, *In re Nepogodin's Estate*, 285 Pac. 2d 672, *JD.* 141.

Civilian population. Protection in time of war. Max Huber quoted, 323; J. L. Kunz, *LA.* 322, 331; H. Lauterpacht cited, 331; J. M. Spaight quoted, 323; Geneva Convention, 1949, 724, J. L. Kunz, *LA.* 323; International Committee of the Red Cross, Draft Rules, J. L. Kunz, *LA.* 323; status under armistice agreements, H. S. Levie, *LA.* 895.

Claims against foreign governments. Cases cited, 157; executive powers in settlement of, A. A. Ribicoff quoted, 869; Foreign Claims Settlement Commission and judicial review, M. G. Coerper, *LA.* 868; Italy-U. S. Conciliation Commission cases, *JD.* 150; the local remedies rule, H. W. Briggs, *Ed.* 921; nationality of, U.S.A. ex rel. Florence Strunsky Mergé v. Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1955, *JD.* 154.

Claims awards, judicial review of. M. G. Coerper, *LA.* 868; *De Vegvar v. Gilliland*, 228 F. 2d 640, *cited.* 690.

Clark, J. Reuben. Cited on distribution of Alsop Award. 873.

Claude, Inis L., Jr. National Minorities: An International Problem. *BR.* 168.

Clunet, Edouard. Quoted on armistice agreement. 882.

Coastal states. Conservation of high seas fisheries.
See Conservation and Fisheries.

Coercion. Use by United Nations in maintaining peace. Q. Wright. *LA.* 515.

Coerper, Milo G. Foreign Claims Settlement Commission and judicial review. *LA.* 868.

Collective intervention. C. G. Fenwick. *Ed.* 636.

Collective measures. The prevention of aggression, Q. Wright, *LA.* 514; Uniting for Peace, J. Andrássy, *LA.* 563.

Collective relief. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War, 742, 758; draft agreement, 776.

Collective security. C. Eagleton, *Ed.* 920; and balance of power, Q. Wright, *LA.* 516, 518; and prevention of aggression, Q. Wright, *LA.* 531; Inter-American regional system, C. G. Fenwick, *LA.* 18, International Conflict and, W. N. Hogan, *BR.* 451.

Collins, U. S. v., 131 F. Supp. 545. *Cited.* 150.

Collisions. I.L.C. draft on high seas. 199; government comments, 1008, 1037.

Colombos, C. J. Cited on law of war and neutrality. 328, 329.

Comegys and Pettit v. Vasse, 1 Peters 193 (1828). Quoted on review of claims awards. 874.

Commercial treaties. Expropriation of private property and, J. N. Hyde, *LA.* 863; a decade of new, R. R. Wilson, *Ed.* 927.

Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Van Der Elst v., 223 F. 2d 771. *Cited.* 147.

Commissions, supervisory. Armistice provisions, H. S. Levie, *LA.* 899; U. S. Army, Law of Land Warfare, quoted, 899.

Communist China. *In re Nepogodin's Estate*, 285 Pac. 2d 672, *JD.* 141; case cited, 147; recognition and admission to the United Nations, P. B. Potter, *Ed.* 417, and status of Formosa, D. P. O'Connell, *LA.* 414; treatment of prisoners of war, case cited, 442.

Communist Party. Membership in, naturalization case cited, 149; state responsibility for activities, W. Friedmann, *LA*, 492, 494.

Communist Party of U. S. v. Subversive Activities Control Board, 223 F. 2d 531. *Cited.* 149.

Companies. Provisions in U. S. commercial treaties, H. Walker, Jr., *LA*, 373; R. R. Wilson, *Ed*, 928.

Compensation for expropriated alien property. W. Friedmann, *LA*, 504; J. N. Hyde, *LA*, 864; U. S. Department of State quoted, 864.

Concessions for development of natural resources. J. N. Hyde. *LA*. 862.

Condominium. In Antarctic. R. D. Hayton, *LA*, 607; P. A. Toma, *LA*, 621.

Confiscatory acts of foreign governments. Zwack v. Kraus Bros. & Co., 133 F. Supp. 929. *JD*. 431.

Conflict of laws. American-German Cases 1945-1955, M. Domke, *BR*, 984; Grotius Society Transactions, 1954, *BR*, 712; Problèmes Juridiques des Emprunts Internationaux, G. Van Hecke, *BR*, 701.

See Private international law.

Conservation of resources of the sea. Inter-American Conference, Ciudad Trujillo, J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 848, resolution, 914; Inter-American Council of Jurists, Mexico City, resolution quoted, 912; I.L.C. Report: 209, 217, draft articles, 210, 218, W. W. Bishop, Jr., *Ed*, 627, government comments, 993, 1000, 1009, 1031, 1037, 1041, 1049; International Technical Conference, Rome, 1955, report cited, 627, 628; U. S. Proclamation, 1945, quoted, 630, *LA*, 845.

See also Fisheries and High Seas.

Consular authority. Oster et al. v. Dominion of Canada, U. S. Dist. Ct., N.D.N.Y., 1956. *JD*. 962.

Consular certificates. Blair Holdings Corp. v. Rubinstein, 133 F. Supp. 496. *JD*. 139.

Consular immunities. Samad v. The Etivebank, 134 F. Supp. 529, *JD*, 432; case cited, 437.

Consultation. Meetings of Foreign Ministers of American Republics. C. G. Fenwick. *LA*. 21.

Contiguous zones. I.L.C. draft on high seas, 208; W. W. Bishop, Jr., *Ed*, 632; government comments, 1018, 1031, 1034; government comments on I.L.C. draft on territorial sea, 250, 256, 259, 263, 267, 278, 286, 1000, 1022, 1047; U. S. Fisheries Proclamation, 1945, *cited*, 630, 845.

Continental shelf. And international law, J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 828; Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law, draft treaty on territorial waters, *LA*, 836; Inter-American Council of Jurists, Mexico City, resolution, quoted, 911; Ciudad Trujillo, Inter-American Conference on Conservation of Natural Resources, resolution, 914; I.L.C. draft articles, J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 830, 841, U. K. comments, 1028; I.L.C. draft on territorial sea, government comments, 245, 250, 253, 259, 263, 266, 268, 277, 1000, 1022, 1045, 1047; Latin American claims, J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 833, R. Young, *Ed*, 908.

Corfu Channel Case, [1949] I.C.J. Reports 22. *Cited.* 491.

Coronado, Petition of, 132 F. Supp. 419, 224 F. 2d. 556. *Cited.* 149.

Corporations. Germany-U. S. Treaty, 1923, quoted, 379; Japan-U. S. Treaty, 1911, quoted, 378; Chief Justice Taney cited on, 375; U. S. treaty provisions concerning, H. Walker, Jr., *LA*, 373.

Corporations, government. In international legal transactions. W. Friedmann. *LA*. 484.

Corrado v. U. S., 227 F. 2d 780. *Cited.* 693.

Correia v. Dulles, 133 F. Supp. 442. *Cited.* 150.

Correspondence. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War, 733, 757; consular, case cited, 437.

Costello, U. S. v., 222 F. 2d 656. *Cited.* 150.

Counterclaims against a foreign sovereign plaintiff. R. B. Looper. *CN*. 647.

Courts, access to. Ambatielos Case, Arb. Dec., *JD*, 674; U. S. treaty provisions concerning companies, H. Walker, Jr., *LA*, 383.

Crime, jurisdiction of. *Ramey v. U. S.*, 230 F. 2d 171, *cited*, 967; committed abroad: *Kinsella v. Krueger*, 351 U. S. 470, *JD*, 959; *R. v. Martin*, [1956] 2 All Eng. L.R. 86, *JD*, 681; *U. S. v. Baker*, 136 F. Supp. 546, *JD*, 679; *U. S. v. Sinigar*, 6 U.S.C.M.A. 330, *JD*, 960; cases cited, 680.

Crimes by protected persons. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 744, 761.

Crofter and Woven Harris Tweed Co. v. Vertsh, [1942] A.C. 435. *Cited*. 496.

Cuccaro, U. S. v., 138 F. Supp. 847. *Cited*. 968.

Cuesta v. U. S., 230 F. 2d 705. *Cited*. 968.

Curzon, Lord. Policy regarding status of Tibet. *LA*. 398.

Custom. Application in I.C.J. decisions. *C. De Visscher*. *LA*. 472.

Czechoslovakia-U. S. Aerial incident case before I.C.J. *M. O. Hudson*. *LA*. 9.

D'Addino v. Dulles, 136 F. Supp. 417. *Cited*. 693.

D'Agostino v. Sahli, 230 F. 2d 668. *Cited*. 968.

Danisch v. Guardian Life Ins. Co. of America, 18 F.R.D. 77. *Cited*. 437.

d'Antonio's Petition, In re, 139 F. Supp. 719. *Cited*. 968.

Danzig, status of. Case cited. 441.

Danzig, Free City-Poland. Beamtenabkommen. P.C.I.J. decision quoted. 544.

daSilva, Petition of, 140 F. Supp. 596. *Cited*. 968.

d'Auria, In re, 139 F. Supp. 525. *Cited*. 968.

De Angelis, Petition of, 139 F. Supp. 779. *Cited*. 967.

Death penalty. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 744.

de Bary & Co., N. V. Handelmaatshappij, British and Polish Trade Bank A.G. v., 2 Ned. Tijd. voor Int. Recht 298. *Cited*. 441.

Debts, discharge of. *In Re Claim by Helbert Wagg & Co., Ltd.*, [1956] 2 W.L.R. 183, *JD*, 683; case cited, 441.

Deception Island. Argentine-Chile-Great Britain dispute. *R. D. Hayton*. *LA*. 593.

Deener, David R. Some problems of the law of diplomatic immunity. *CN*. 115.

De Lapradelle, Albert de Geouffre de. Cited on individuals as subjects of international law. 535.

De Lowe's Estate, In re, 143 N.Y.S. 2d 270. *Cited*. 148.

Del Guercio, Garcia v., 227 F. 2d 327, *cited*, 439; *Ramos-Rivera v.*, 227 F. 2d 406, *cited*, 693.

Del Vecchio, Giorgio. The posthumous fate of Alberico Gentili. *CN*. 664.

Delmore v. Brownell, 135 F. Supp. 470. *Cited*. 439.

Demarcation line. Nature and scope of armistice agreements. *H. S. Levie*. *LA*. 893.

Denaturalization. Cases cited. 149, 150, 440, 693, 968.

Denmark. Constitution, Art. 20. Quoted, 654; *S. V. Anderson*, *CN*, 654.

De Page, Traité de Droit Civil. Quoted on third-party stipulations. 347, 357.

Deportation. Cases cited, 968; protected persons, Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War, 739.

Deutsches Kalisyndikat Gesellschaft, U. S. v., 3 F. 2d 199 (1929). *Cited*. 485.

De Vegvar v. Gilliland, 228 F. 2d 640. *Cited*, 690, quoted, 871; *M. G. Coerper*, *LA*, 870.

De Visscher, Charles. Reflections on the Present Prospects of International Adjudication, *LA*, 467; *Théories et Réalités en Droit International Public*, *BR*, 702.

Digests of international law. *C. W. Jenks*. *LA*. 46.

Diplomatic immunity. Some problems of the law, *D. R. Deener*, *CN*, 115; *Pang Tsu Mow v. Republie of China*, 225 F. 2d 543, *cited*, 437.

Diplomatic officers. Taxation of. Case cited. 147.

Discovery, title by. Claims to Antartie. *R. D. Hayton*, *LA*, 597; Soviet claims, *P. A. Toma*, *LA*, 611, 616.

Dissenting opinions. Report of International Law Commission, 1955. 239.

Distress, entry in. *U. S. v. 532.33 Carats*, 137 F. Supp. 527. *Cited*. 691.

Documents, production of. *Societe Internationale*, etc., *v. Brownell*, 225 F. 2d 532, *Cited*. 439.

Domestic companies, organization of. U. S. treaty provisions concerning. H. Walker, Jr. *LA.* 386.

Domestic jurisdiction of states. C. Eagleton, *Ed.* 918; Algerian-French dispute before U. N. General Assembly, Q. Wright, *Ed.* 102; Art. 2, par. 7 of U. N. Charter, Q. Wright, *LA.* 514.

Domke, Martin. American-German Private Law Relations Cases 1945-1955. *BR.* 984.

Double jeopardy. U. S. v. Sinigar, 6 U.S.C.M.A. 330. *JD.* 960.

Drews *v.* Eastern Sausage and Provision Co., 125 F. Supp. 289. *Cited.* 439.

Dreyfus, Judge. Opinion in Free Zones Case quoted. 347.

Drummond, Donald F. The Passing of American Neutrality, 1937-1941. *BR.* 177.

Due process. State responsibility for treatment of aliens. W. Friedmann. *LA.* 506.

Duguit, Leon. Theory of individuals as sole subjects of international law. *Cited.* 539.

Dulles, John Foster, Secretary of State. Quoted on disposition of former Japanese territories. 406.

Dumbauld, Edward. John Marshall and treaty law, *LA.* 69; Political Writings of Thomas Jefferson, *BR.* 179; *BR:* Anthologia Grotiana, 702.

Durdenevsky, V. Quoted on claims in Antartie. 619, 621.

Eagleton, Clyde. Ferment or Revolution? *Ed.* 916; *BR:* Académie de Droit International, Recueil des Cours, 159, 443; Fontes Iuris Gentium, 978; Gutierrez Olivos, 698.

Eastern Greenland Case, P.C.I.J. Cited on effective occupation. 600, 617.

Eastern Sausage and Provision Co., Drews *v.*, 125 F. Supp. 289. *Cited.* 439.

Eaton, T., Co., Vanity Fair Mills *v.*, 133 F. Supp. 522. *Cited.* 147.

Echiverri, In re, 131 F. Supp. 674. *Cited.* 149.

Ecker *v.* Atlantic Refining Company, 222 F. 2d 618. *Cited.* 137.

Economic self-determination. Draft Human Rights Covenants and. J. N. Hyde. *LA.* 855.

Ecuador. Decree of Feb. 21, 1951, on continental shelf. J. L. Kunz. *LA.* 834.

Eden, Sir Anthony. Quoted on status of Formosa. 409.

Elhart *v.* Dulles, 135 F. Supp. 12. *Cited.* 440.

Egypt. Comments on I.L.C. draft on territorial sea. 243.

Egypt-Israel. General Armistice Agreement. H. S. Levie. *LA.* 885.

Ekenstam et al., United States *v.*, 7 U.S.C.M.A. 168, 21 C.M.R. 294. *JD.* 961.

El Salvador. Comments on I.L.C. draft on territorial sea. 245.

Employment. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 736, 753.

En bloc admission to United Nations. L. Gross. *LA.* 792, 798, 803, 811, 820.

Enemy aliens. Uebersee Finanz-Korporation *v.* Brownell, 133 F. Supp. 615, *JD.* 135; cases cited, 136, 137.

Enemy property. Cases cited. 438, 439, 693, 967.

Equality of states. Islam and the modern law of nations. M. Khadduri. *LA.* 358.

Equitable Life Assurance Co., Wilkinson *v.*, 151 N.Y.S. 2d 1018. *Cited.* 967.

Erzerum, Treaty of, 1847. Provisions regarding use of Shatt-al-Arab River. *LA.* 93.

Espionage. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War, 1949. 726.

Estoppel. State responsibility for expropriation of aliens' property. *LA.* 506.

Etivebank, The, Samad *v.*, 134 F. Supp. 529. *JD.* 432.

Euphrates River. Treaty provisions concerning use. A. M. Hirsch. *LA.* 84, 86, 87, 89, 93, 94.

Europe. Admission of Turkey to international community, *LA.* 367; Integrated? M. T. Florinsky, *BR.* 707.

European Coal and Steel Community. Court of Justice, D. G. Valentine, *BR.* 451; participation in, W. Friedmann, *LA.* 510; treaty provisions cited, 511, 512.

European Commission on Human Rights. D. P. Myers. *CN.* 949.

Eustathiades, Constantin Th. Cited on individuals as subjects of international law. 537.

Evidence. Cases cited. 158, 439.

Executive agreements. U. S. Department of State Circular No. 175, 784; U. S.-Yugoslav Claims Settlement Agreement, 1948, M. G. Coerper, *LA*, 868; USAFFE Veterans Association, Inc. v. Treasurer of the Philippines, Civ. Case No. 24277, 1956, *JD*, 686.

Executive powers in settlement of claims. A. A. Ribicoff quoted, 869; De Vegvar v. Gilliland, 228 F. 2d 640 (1955), quoted, 871; Z & F Assets Realization Corporation v. Hull, 114 F. 2d 464, quoted, 872.

Exhaustion of local remedies. See Local remedies and State responsibility.

Expatriation. Cases cited. 150, 440, 968.

Expropriation. Permanent sovereignty over natural wealth and resources, J. N. Hyde, *LA*, 854; state responsibility for, W. Friedmann, *LA*, 502.

Extradition. Argento v. North, 131 F. Supp. 538, *JD*, 140; Artukovic v. Boyle, 140 F. Supp. 245, *cited*, 964.

Extraterritorial jurisdiction. Kinsella v. Krueger, 351 U. S. 470, *JD*, 959; R. v. Martin, [1956] 2 All Eng. L. R. 86, *JD*, 681; U. S. v. Baker, 136 F. Supp. 546, *JD*, 679; cases cited, 680, 689.

F.A.R. Liquidating Corp. v. Brownell, 140 F. Supp. 535. Cited. 967.

Fairfax's Devisee v. Hunter's Lessee, 7 Cranch 603 (1813). E. Dumbauld. *LA*. 71.

Fairman, Charles. *BR*: Dumbauld, 179.

Falkland Islands. Argentine-British dispute regarding. R. D. Hayton. *LA*. 591, 593.

Far East. American Record in, 1945-1951. K. S. Latourette. *BR*. 180.

Far Eastern Commission. Decision on post-surrender policy for Japan. Cited. 405, 409.

Farben, I. G., Trial, U. S. Military Tribunal. Quoted on laws of war. 328.

Fatovich, Joseph, U.S.A. ex rel., v. Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1954. Cited. 153, 158.

Faulbaum, Maux, Indian National Steamship Co. Ltd. v., All India Rep. 1955 Calcutta 491. *JD*. 435.

Faweett, J. E. S. Quoted on political and economic activities of the state. 483.

Federal Constitutions. Treaties and. J. M. Hendry. *BR*. 704.

Feldman, Jack, U. S.A. ex rel., v. Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1954. Cited. 157.

Fenwick, Charles G. Cited on hostile radio broadcasting, 499; quoted on individuals as subjects of international law, 537; Has the specter of intervention been laid in Latin America? *Ed*, 636; inter-American regional system: fifty years of progress, *LA*, 18; *BR*: Accioly, 973; Cuevas Cancino, 714; Tannenbaum, 178; Yepes, 714.

F-G- and E-E-G-, Petitions of, 137 F. Supp. 782. Cited. 693.

Finch, George A. American Society of International Law 1906-1956, *LA*, 293; L'Institut de Droit International at Granada, *CN*, 640.

Finland, Peace Treaty, 1947. Waiver of claims in. Quoted. 338.

Finland-U. S. Claims for requisitioned ships. E. Jiménez de Aréchaga. *LA*. 339.

Firuze River. Persian-Russian conventions concerning. A. M. Hirsch. *LA*. 87.

Fischer, Henry J., Jr., and Chester T. Heldman, U.S.A. ex rel., v. Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1954. Cited. 152.

Fisher, U. S. v., 137 F. Supp. 519. Cited. 693.

Fisheries, high seas. Canada-U. S. Great Lakes Convention, 1954, C. B. Selak, Jr., *CN*, 122; I.L.C. draft articles, 208, 210, 218; W. W. Bishop, Jr., *Ed*, 627; J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 845, 851; government comments, 993, 1009, 1031, 1037, 1049; I.L.C. draft articles on continental shelf, J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 830, 841; on territorial sea, government comments, 241, 250, 254, 256, 259, 263, 265, 266, 267, 277, 287, 993, 1047; Latin American claims, J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 833, 844, 849, R. Young, *Ed*, 909; U. S. Proclamation, 1945, *LA*, 845, quoted, 630.

Fisheries case, Norway-U. K., [1951] I.C.J. Reports 131. Cited. 473.

Fitzmaurice, G. G. Quoted on third-party rights in navigation conventions. 350.

Fletes-Mora *v.* Brownell, 231 F. 2d 579. *Cited.* 968.

Florentine *v.* Landon, 231 F. 2d 452. *Cited.* 968.

Florinsky, Michael T. Integrated Europe? *BR.* 707.

Flumerfelt *v.* U. S., 230 F. 2d 870. *Cited.* 967.

Fok Sik Leung *v.* Dulles, 226 F. 2d 74. *Cited.* 439.

Fontes Iuris Gentium, Series A, Sec. II, Vol. III. *BR.* 978.

Force, use of, as act of aggression. Q. Wright. *LA.* 526.

Foreign and Comparative Law, Bibliography on. C. Szladits. *BR.* 458.

Foreign Claims Settlement Commission and judicial review. M. G. Coerper, *LA.* 868; De Vegvar *v.* Gilliland, 228 F. 2d 640, *cited*, 690, quoted 871.

Foreign confiscatory acts. Zwack *v.* Kraus Bros. & Co., 133 F. Supp. 929. *JD.* 431.

Foreign confiscatory laws. Case cited, 686; In re claim by Helbert Wagg & Co. Ltd., [1956] 2 W.L.R. 183, *JD.* 683.

Foreign Ministers, Meetings of Consultation. Inter-American regional system. C. G. Fenwick. *LA.* 21.

Foreign office certificate. Effect of. Indian National SS. Co. Ltd. *v.* Maux Faulbaum, All India Rep. 1955 Calcutta 491. *JD.* 435.

Foreign offices, legal services of. C. W. Jenks. *LA.* 48.

Foreign policy. American Tradition in, F. Tannenbaum, *BR.* 178; and Party Politics: Pearl Harbor to Korea, H. B. Westerfield, *BR.* 175.

Foreign sovereigns. Immunity from suit, case cited, 694; New York and Cuba Mail S.S. Co. *v.* Republic of Korea, 132 F. Supp. 684, *JD.* 137.

Foreign states, suits against. Counterclaims against foreign sovereign plaintiff, R. B. Looper, *CN.* 647; Oster et al. *v.* Dominion of Canada, U. S. Dist. Ct., N.D.N.Y., 1956, *JD.* 962.

Foreign vessels in passage. I.L.C. draft on territorial sea, 232: government comments, 242, 245, 246, 251, 252, 260, 261, 265, 271, 273, 282, 290, 1012, 1026.

Formosa. Status, and Chinese recognition problem. D. P. O'Connell. *LA.* 405.

Foster *v.* Neilson, 2 Peters 253 (1829). E. Dumbauld. *LA.* 76.

France-Allied Powers. Armistice of Cintra, 1808, *cited*, 894; Armistice, 1814, H. S. Levie, *LA.* 889, 897, 904.

France-Great Britain. Agreement, 1922, concerning use of Jordan River and Lake Tiberias, *LA.* 94; Convention, 1920, on use of waters in Syria and Mesopotamia, *LA.* 87, 94.

France-Norway. Loans case before I.C.J. M. O. Hudson. *LA.* 10.

France-Turkey. Agreements and conventions on use of Middle East rivers, A. M. Hirsch, *LA.* 86, 89, 93, 94; Treaty of Alliance, 1535, M. Khadduri, *LA.* 361, Article 15 quoted, 361.

François, J. P. A. Quoted on freedom of the seas. 853.

Franklin-Bouillon Agreement, 1921, concerning use of Kweik River waters. A. M. Hirsch. *LA.* 88, 94.

Frausto *v.* Brownell, 140 F. Supp. 660. *Cited.* 968.

Free Zones Case of Upper Savoy and Gex, P.C.I.J. E. Jiménez de Aréchaga, *LA.* 341, 345; quoted, 342, 347, 351; dissenting opinion, 344.

Freedom of the seas. The continental shelf and international law, J. L. Kunz, *LA.* 828; I.L.C. draft on high seas, 194, government comments, 994, 1006, 1015, 1037; I.L.C. draft on territorial sea, 222, B. H. Brittin, *CN.* 934; government comments, 244, 251, 258, 267, 279, 285, 994, 1021, 1045.

Friedmann, W. Some impacts of social organization on international law, *LA.* 475; BR: Szladits, 458.

Fujii, Junso, *v.* Dulles, 224 F. 2d 906. *Cited.* 150.

Garcia *v.* Del Guercio, 227 F. 2d 327. *Cited.* 439.

Garcia-Amador, F. V. Report on International Responsibility. *Cited.* 921.

García Sayán, Enrique. Cited on Peruvian claims on territorial waters. 839, 840, 841, 850.

Garlasco *v.* Dulles, 138 F. Supp. 796. *Cited.* 968.
Gee Nay Wai, Petition of, 135 F. Supp. 641. *Cited.* 439.
Gee Sam *v.* Dulles, 140 F. Supp. 644. *Cited.* 968.
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. George E. Bardwil & Sons. *v.* U. S., 42 C.C.P.A. (Customs) 118. *Cited.* 965.
Geneva Conventions of 1949. And laws of war, J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 321, 336; Convention on Prisoners of War, *cited*, 897; on Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War, 724, *cited*, 895; Reservations, 777.
Geneva Protocol of 1925 on gas and bacteriological warfare. J. L. Kunz. *LA*. 335.
Genocide Convention Reservations, I.C.J. Advisory Opinion. *Cited.* 473.
Genovese, U. S. *v.*, 133 F. Supp. 820. *Cited.* 440.
Genovese Armamento e Rappresentanze, S. A., and/or Rosasco, U.S.A. ex rel., *v.* Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1955. *Cited.* 154.
Gentili, Alberico. Cited on relations with Turks, 362; quoted on negotiation of armistice, 883; posthumous fate of, G. Del Vecchio, *CN*, 664.
Germany. Declaration regarding compulsory jurisdiction of I.C.J., M. O. Hudson, *LA*, 16; Interests in Polish Upper Silesia, P.C.I.J., Dissenting Opinion quoted, 348; Moratorium Law, 1933, In Re Claim by Helbert Wagg & Co. Ltd., [1956] 2 W.L.R. 183, *JD*, 683.
Germany-Poland. Upper Silesian Minorities Convention, 1922. Quoted, 554, 555, 556; international personality of individuals under, M. St. Korowicz, *LA*, 533.
Germany-U. S. Mixed Claims Commission, Z & F Assets Realization Corporation *v.* Hull, 114 F. 2d 464 (1940), M. G. Coerper, *LA*, 871, 874; Private Law Relations Cases 1945-1955, M. Domke, *BR*, 984; Treaty of 1923, Art. XII on corporations, quoted, 379.
Gihl, Torsten. The limits of Swedish territorial waters. *CN*. 120.
Gladstone, William. Quoted on Alabama Claims Arbitration. 293.
Glenn, Gene. The Swedish-Soviet territorial sea controversy in the Baltic. *CN*. 942.
Glover, Puig Jimenez *v.*, 131 F. Supp. 550. *Cited.* 150.
Goldsmid Arbitral Award, 1872. *Cited.* 85.
Gonzales *v.* Landon, 350 U. S. 920. *Cited.* 440.
Government corporations in international legal transactions. W. Friedmann. *LA*. 484.
Government-owned vessels in passage. I.L.C. draft on territorial sea, 234; government comments, 284, 1027.
Governments. Responsibility for aggression. Q. Wright. *LA*. 527.
Grabbe *v.* Brownell, 140 F. Supp. 4. *Cited.* 967.
Granada session, 1956, of Institut de Droit International. G. A. Finch. *CN*. 640.
Grauert *v.* Dulles, 133 F. Supp. 836. *Cited.* 439.
Great Britain. Antarctic claims, R. D. Hayton, *LA*, 583; application to I.C.J., *cited*, 607; M. O. Hudson, *LA*, 10; position regarding status of Formosa, D. P. O'Connell, *LA*, 408, 409, 415; regarding status of Tibet, T. T. Li, *LA*, 394, 398.
Great Britain-Iran. The Bahrein Islands—A Legal and Diplomatic Study of the British-Iranian Controversy. F. Adamiyat. *BR*. 456.
Great Britain-Tibet. Simla Treaty, 1914. T. T. Li. *LA*. 400.
Great Lakes Fisheries Convention, Canada-U. S., 1954. C. B. Selak, Jr. *CN*. 122.
Greece-United Kingdom. Ambatielos claim arbitration. *JD*, 674; M. O. Hudson, *LA*, 12.
Grey *v.* American Airlines, 227 F. 2d 282. *Cited.* 439.
Gross, Leo. Progress towards universality of membership in the United Nations. *LA*. 791.
Grossen, Jacques-Michel. Les Présomptions en Droit International Public. *BR*. 163.
Grotius, Hugo. Cited on non-Christian states in law of nations, 362; quoted on armistice violations, 902.
Grotius Anthology. *BR*. 702.
Grotius Society. Transactions, 1954. *BR*. 712.
Guardian Life Ins. Co. of America, Danisch *v.*, 18 F.R.D. 77. *Cited.* 437.

Guatemala. Expropriation of property of United Fruit Company. *Cited.* 854, 864.

Guatemala-Liechtenstein. Nottebohm case, I.C.J. M. O. Hudson. *LA.* 1.

Gubitchev, U. S. v. Coplon and, 84 F. S. 472 (1949). *Cited.* 117.

Guggenheim, Paul. Cited on individuals as subjects of international law. 538.

Guillien, Le Statut du Canal de Suez. Quoted on third-party stipulations. 355.

Guradze, Heinz. Der Stand der Menschenrechte im Völkerrecht. *BR.* 699.

Gutierrez Olivos, Sergio. Mar Territorial y Derecho Moderno. *BR.* 698.

Hackworth, Green H. Address. *CN.* 111.

Hafkemeyer, Georg B. Der Rechtsstatus des Souveränen Malteser-Ritter-Ordens. *BR.* 979.

Hague Academy of International Law. 27th Session, *CN*, 429; Recueil des Cours, 1939-1949, *BR*, 446; 1950, *BR*, 159; 1951, *BR*, 443.

Hague Codification Conference, 1930. Draft on State Responsibility. Quoted on exhaustion of local remedies. 922.

Hague Convention on International Prize Court. *Cited.* 545; M. O. Hudson quoted, 546.

Hague Conventions on rules of warfare. *Cited.* 487, 893, 895, 897, 902; Max Huber cited on, 329; J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 324, 329, 332, 333.

Haiti. Comments on I.L.C. draft on territorial sea. 246.

Haley v. State, 88 Atl. 2d 312 (1952). *Cited.* 117.

Hamilton, Lord. Quoted on British policy regarding status of Tibet. 399.

Hammill, Liwanag v., G.R. No. L-7881, 1956. *Cited.* 693.

Handelmaatschappij Albert de Bary & Co., British and Polish Trade Bank A.G. v., 2 Ned. Tijd. voor Int. Recht 298. *Cited.* 441.

Hansen v. Brownell. 132 F. Supp. 47, *cited*, 136; 135 F. Supp. 117, *cited*, 439.

Harvard Law School. Draft text on law of state responsibility. Y. L. Liang. *CN.* 427.

Harvard Research in International Law. Publication of drafts by AJIL, *LA*, 310; Draft Convention on Competence of Courts in Regard to Foreign States, *cited*, 649; Art. 6 quoted, 649; Art. 11 quoted, 481; Draft on Neutrality, *cited*, 490; Draft on Responsibility of States, quoted on exhaustion of local remedies, 922, revision, Y. L. Liang, *CN*, 427; Draft on Treaties, quoted, 343, 356.

Hashemite Jordan-Syria. Convention, 1953, for exploitation of waters of the Yarmuk. A. M. Hirsch. *LA.* 95.

Havana resolution of mutual defense, 1940. C. G. Fenwick. *LA.* 22.

Haviland, H. Field, Jr. *BR:* 1954 Annual Review of United Nations Affairs, 711.

Hawaii. Entry of aliens from. Case cited. 149.

Hay-Pauncefote Treaty. Cited on treaty stipulations in favor of third parties. 345.

Haymes v. Brownell, 131 F. Supp. 784. *Cited.* 149.

Hayton, Robert D. The "American" Antarctic. *LA.* 583.

Hearings on petitions. Admissibility by U. N. Committee on South West Africa. I.C.J. Advisory Opinion. *JD.* 954.

Heathfield v. Chilton, 4 Burr. 2015 (1767). *Cited.* 116.

Hedrick, Hidalgo County Water Control & Imp. Dist. v., 226 F. 2d 1. *Cited.* 437.

Heldman, Chester T., and Henry J. Fischer, Jr., U.S.A. ex rel., v. Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1954. *Cited.* 152.

Helmand River. Goldsmid Arbitral Award, 1872. *Cited.* 85.

Hendry, James M. Treaties and Federal Constitutions. *BR.* 704.

Hidalgo County Water Control & Imp. Dist. v. Hedrick, 226 F. 2d 1. *Cited.* 437.

High seas, freedom of. The continental shelf and international law. J. L. Kunz. *LA.* 828.

See Freedom of the seas.

High seas, regime of. I.L.C. Report, 1955, 191; draft articles, 194, *LA*, 845, 851; government comments, 992.

High seas fisheries. I.L.C. draft articles, 208, 210, 218, W. W. Bishop, Jr., *Ed*, 627, J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 831, 833, 844; government comments, 993, 1009, 1031, 1037, 1049; inter-

national regulation of, *LA*, 850; Latin American claims, J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 833, 844, 849, R. Young, *Ed*, 909; United States Proclamation, 1945, *LA*, 845; quoted, 630.
See Fisheries.

High seas resources. I.L.C. Report, 209; draft articles, 210, 217, government comments, 993, 1000, 1009, 1037, 1049.
See Conservation and Fisheries.

Hinz, Joachim. *Das Kriegsgefangenenrecht*. *BR*. 168.

Hirsch, Abraham M. Utilization of international rivers in Middle East. *LA*. 81.

Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law. Draft treaty on territorial waters. J. L. Kunz. *LA*. 836.

Hoffman, Erich W. A., U.S.A. ex rel., *v*. Italian Republic, U. S.-Italy Conciliation Comm., 1952. *Cited*. 151.

Hogan, Willard N. International Conflict and Collective Security. *BR*. 451.

Holland-America Line, U. S. *v*., 231 F. 2d 373. *Cited*. 968.

Honduras. Tratados Internacionales. *BR*. 450.

Horwitz, U. S. *v*., 140 F. Supp. 839. *Cited*. 968.

Hospital zones. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War, 729; draft agreement, 773.

Hospitals. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War, 730, 741; personnel, Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War, 731.

Hostages. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 725, 735.

Hostile expeditions. State responsibility for. W. Friedmann. *LA*. 493.

Hostile propaganda. State responsibility for. W. Friedmann. *LA*. 498.

Hostilities, cessation of. Nature and scope of armistice agreement. H. S. Levie. *LA*. 881, 889.

Houston *v*. Ormes, 252 U. S. 469 (1919). *Cited*. 873.

Hrnecek, Office of the United States High Commissioner for Germany *v*., 41 Cornell L. Q. 276. *Cited*. 680.

Huber, Max. Cited on laws of war, 316, 320, 323, 329, 333, 337; on Hague rules of warfare, 329; on revision of law of neutrality, 328; quoted on international claims for injuries to nationals, 923.

Hudson, Manley O. Quoted on access of individuals to international tribunals, 544, 546, 559, 560; on publications on international relations, 303; thirty-fourth year of the World Court, *LA*, 1.

Hudson Medal. Conferring of. *CN*. 667.

Hughes, Charles Evans. Quoted on State Department publications. 304.

Human Rights. European Commission on, D. P. Myers, *CN*, 949; in international law, H. Guradze, *BR*, 699; Universal Declaration, 1948, cited on expropriation of property, 504, international legal status of individuals under, M. St. Korowicz, *LA*, 549.

Human Rights Covenants. Draft articles quoted, 856; self-determination provisions and sovereignty over natural resources, J. N. Hyde, *LA*, 855.

Hunting Air Transport Ltd., Preston *v*., [1956] 2 W.L.R. 526. *Cited*. 692.

Hurst, Judge Cecil. Dissenting opinion in Free Zones Case quoted. 344.

Hurtige Hane, The, [1801] 3 C. Rob. 324. Quoted. 366.

Husney's Petition, In re, 140 F. Supp. 503. *Cited*. 968.

Hyde, James N. Permanent sovereignty over natural wealth and resources. *LA*. 854.

Iannone *v*. Radory Construction Corporation, 1 N.Y. 2d 671. *Cited*. 692.

Iceland. Comments on I.L.C. draft on high seas, 1045; comments on I.L.C. drafts on territorial sea, 247, 1045; law on resources of continental shelf, *LA*, 833.

Identity and Continuity of States in Public International Law. K. Marek. *BR*. 165.

Immigration. Case cited. 149.

Immunities and privileges, sovereign. C. Eagleton, *Ed*, 919; R. B. Looper, *CN*, 647; Mehr *v*. Republic of China, [1956] Ontario Weekly Notes 218, *JD*, 964; New York and Cuba Mail S.S. Co. *v*. Republic of Korea, 132 F. Supp. 684, *JD*, 137.

Immunity of state-owned property. W. Friedmann, *LA*, 478; state-owned ships, I.L.C. draft on high seas, 198, government comments, 1017, 1037.

India. Comments on I.L.C. draft on territorial sea. 251.

India-Pakistan. Armistice Agreement, H. S. Levie, *LA*, 890, 894, 899, 900; development and use of waters of Indus Basin, International Bank Plan, 1954, A. M. Hirsch, *LA*, 84, 97; Interdominion agreement, 1948, concerning use of waters of canals and rivers, A. M. Hirsch, *LA*, 90.

India-Portugal. Dispute on right of passage through Indian territory before I.C.J. M. O. Hudson. *LA*. 17.

Indian National Steamship Co. Ltd. v. Maux Faulbaum, All India Rep. 1955 Calcutta 491. *JD*. 435.

Indian Yearbook of International Affairs, 1954. *BR*. 980.

Individuals. Access to international courts, M. O. Hudson quoted, 544, 546, 559, 560; M. St. Korowicz, *LA*, 543; S. Rundstein quoted, 559; as subjects of international law, C. Eagleton, *Ed*, 917, 918, 919; M. St. Korowicz, *LA*, 533; responsibility for war crimes, M. St. Korowicz, *LA*, 550; London Agreement of Aug. 8, 1945, cited, 550; Nuremberg Judgment cited, 550.

Indochina, Agreements on Cessation of Hostilities in. H. S. Levie. *LA*. 884, 894, 896, 899, 900, 903, 906.

Indonesia-Netherlands. Renville Truce Agreement. H. S. Levie. *LA*. 884, 890, 892, 894, 896, 898, 899, 900, 905.

Indrajitsinghji v. Rajendrasinghji, A.I.R. 1956 Bombay 45. *Cited*. 694.

Indus Basin waters. International Bank Plan for Development of. A. M. Hirsch. *LA*. 84, 97.

Industrial Property, Convention for Protection of. Case cited. 147.

Information bureaus. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 767.

Innocent passage. I.L.C. draft on territorial sea, 230; government comments, 242, 246, 252, 253, 260, 265, 271, 273, 282, 290, 1012, 1023, 1026.

Institut de Droit International. *See* Institute of International Law.

Institute of International Law. Annuaire, 1954, *BR*, 450; at Granada, G. A. Finch, *CN*, 640; draft rule on exhaustion of local remedies, 644, 924; H. W. Briggs, *Ed*, 921; report of committee on revision of laws of war, J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 314, 316, 319, 327, 332, 337.

Inter-American Academy of Comparative and International Law. *CN*. 430.

Inter-American conferences. C. G. Fenwick, *LA*, 19; From Congress of Panama to the Conference of Caracas, 1826-1954, F. Cuevas Cancino, *BR*, 714; J. M. Yepes, *BR*, 714.

Caracas Conference, 1954. Resolution on international Communist movement. C. G. Fenwick. *Ed*. 638.

Ciudad Trujillo Conference on Conservation of Natural Resources, 1956. J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 848; R. Young, *Ed*, 911; resolution on territorial sea and resources of continental shelf, 914.

Inter-American Council of Jurists. C. G. Fenwick, *LA*, 29; Mexico City, Resolution on Principles of Juridical Regime of the Sea, quoted, 847, 911, J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 847, R. Young, *Ed*, 911, United States position, 847.

Inter-American Juridical Committee. C. G. Fenwick, *LA*, 29; draft treaty on territorial waters, J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 846.

Inter-American Peace Committee. C. G. Fenwick. *LA*. 29.

Inter-American regional system. Fifty years of progress. C. G. Fenwick. *LA*. 18.

Inter-American Treaty of Reciprocal Assistance, 1947. C. G. Fenwick. *LA*. 25.

International adjudication. Present prospects of. C. De Visscher. *LA*. 467.

International administrative agreements. U. S. v. Ekenstam et al., 7 U.S.C.M.A. 168. *JD*. 961.

International agreements. Development of natural resources through. J. N. Hyde. *LA*. 862.

International awards and decisions, collections of. C. W. Jenks. *LA*. 44.

International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. Plan for Development of Indus Basin Waters, 1954. A. M. Hirsch. *LA*. 84, 97.

International conferences of American Republics. C. G. Fenwick. *LA.* 19.
International Conflict and Collective Security. W. N. Hogan. *BR.* 451.
International co-operation. Internal state structure and. W. Friedmann. *LA.* 507.
International Court of Justice. G. H. Hackworth. *CN.* 111.
Advisory opinions: Admissibility of Hearings of Petitioners by the Committee on South West Africa, *JD*, 954; Conditions of Admission to U. N. Membership, L. Gross, *LA*, 792, 793, 802, 882; Voting Procedure concerning South West Africa, M. O. Hudson, *LA*, 5.
Compulsory jurisdiction. Declarations concerning, M. O. Hudson, *LA*, 13; Institut de Droit International, model clause, 645, G. A. Finch, *CN*, 642.
Judgments of. C. W. Jenks, *LA*, 58; C. De Visscher, *LA*, 472.
New judges. M. O. Hudson. *LA.* 12.
Nottebohm case. M. O. Hudson. *LA.* 1.
Principi Generali di Diritto e Processo Internazionale. A. P. Sereni. *BR.* 703.
Thirty-fourth year of the World Court. M. O. Hudson. *LA.* 1.
International courts. Access of individuals to: Manley O. Hudson quoted on, 544, 546, 559, 560; M. St. Korowicz, *LA*, 543; S. Rundstein quoted, 559; Upper Silesia Minorities Convention, quoted, 554, 555, 556; M. St. Korowicz, *LA*, 533, 548, 552; General Principles of Law as Applied by, B. Cheng, *BR*, 696; recourse to, C. De Visscher, *LA*, 467.
International disputes. Judicial settlement of. G. H. Hackworth, *CN*, 111; C. De Visscher, *LA*, 467.
International Investment Law Conference. *CN.* 132.
International Labor Organization. Administrative Tribunal Judgments before I. C. J., M. O. Hudson, *LA*, 11; international personality of Member delegates, M. St. Korowicz, *LA*, 547; representation in, W. Friedmann, *LA*, 509.
International law. A. Verdross, *BR*, 448; A.S.I.L. statement, 1918, quoted, 306; E. Root quoted, 310.
Annuaire Français, 1955. *BR.* 970.
Annuaire Suisse, 1954. *BR.* 972.
Annual Digest and Reports of Cases, 1948 and 1949. *BR.* 976.
Antarctic claims and. R. D. Hayton. *LA.* 597.
British Year Book, 1954. *BR.* 972.
Broadening scope of. W. Friedmann. *LA.* 475.
Codification of. H. Lauterpacht cited. 315.
Concise History of the Law of Nations. A. Nussbaum. *BR.* 448.
Continental shelf and. J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 828; R. Young, *Ed*, 909.
Contribution of international adjudication to. C. De Visscher. *LA.* 467.
Craftsmanship in. C. W. Jenks. *LA.* 32.
Ferment or revolution? C. Eagleton. *Ed.* 916.
Fontes Juris Gentium, Series A, Sec. II, Vol. III. *BR.* 978.
General Principles as Applied by International Courts and Tribunals. B. Cheng. *BR.* 696.
Grotius Society Transactions, 1954. *BR.* 712.
Hague Academy. *See* Académie de Droit International.
Human rights in. H. Guradze. *BR.* 699.
Identity and continuity of states in. K. Marek. *BR.* 165.
Impacts of social organization on. W. Friedmann. *LA.* 475.
Institute of. *See* Institute of International Law.
Inter-American Academy of Comparative and. *CN.* 430.
International personality of individuals in. M. St. Korowicz. *LA.* 534.
Intervention in. Q. Wright. *Ed.* 106.
Islam and the Modern Law of Nations. M. Khadduri. *LA.* 358.
Korean Journal of. P. S. Chie. *CN.* 952.
Law of Nations. J. L. Brierly. *BR.* 697.
Mar Territorial y Derecho Moderno. S. Gutierrez Olivos. *BR.* 698.
Neutral states in. J. L. Kunz, *Ed*, 418; A. Verdross, *LA*, 62.

Panamanian Academy of. *CN.* 951.
Periodical literature of. 183, 462, 717, 987.
Presumptions in. J.-M. Grossen. *BR.* 163.
Principi Generali di Diritto e Processo Internazionale. A. P. Sereni. *BR.* 703.
State sovereignty over natural resources in. J. N. Hyde. *LA.* 862.
Study at U. S. Naval War College. T. H. Robbins, Jr. *CN.* 659.
Subjects of. M. St. Korowicz. *LA.* 534.
Teaching of. Role of ASIL in promoting. G. A. Finch, *LA*, 300; Elihu Root quoted on, 300.
Théories et Réalités. C. De Visscher. *BR.* 702.
Third-party stipulations in treaties in. E. Jiménez de Aréchaga. *LA.* 346.
Tratado de Direito Internacional Publico. H. Accioly. *BR.* 973.
The Ukraine in. R. Yakemtchouk. *BR.* 174.
U. N. Assembly resolutions as evidence of. J. N. Hyde. *LA.* 854, 864.
International Law Commission. Amendments to statute of, Report, 1955, 236; codification of law of state responsibility, H. W. Briggs, *Ed.*, 921, Y. L. Liang, *CN.* 427; co-operation with Inter-American bodies, Report, 1955, 238; draft articles on conservation of resources of the sea, 209, 217, U. K. comments, 1031; draft articles on continental shelf, J. L. Kunz, *LA.* 830, 841, U. K. comments, 1028; draft articles on regime of high seas, 194, W. W. Bishop, Jr., *Ed.*, 627, J. L. Kunz, *LA.* 845, 851, government comments, 992; draft articles on regime of territorial sea, 221, B. H. Brittin, *CN.* 934, J. L. Kunz, *LA.* 842, government comments, 240, 992; draft convention on arbitral procedure, C. De Visscher, *LA.* 469; publication of documents, Report, 1955, 237; Report on Work of Seventh Session, 1955, 190, annex, 240; comments of Israeli Government, 998.
International law standard. U. S. commercial treaty provisions. R. R. Wilson. *Ed.* 931.
International Organization. J. P. Chamberlain, P. C. Jessup, A. Lande, O. J. Lissitzyn. *BR.* 173.
International organizations. Constitutional practice of, C. W. Jenks, *LA.* 52; delegation of Danish sovereignty to, S. V. Anderson, *CN.* 654; impact of internal state structure on, W. Friedmann, *LA.* 507; legal services of, C. W. Jenks, *LA.* 50; status in international law, C. Eagleton, *Ed.*, 917, 919; succession of, case cited, 438.
International peace and security. The United Nations and Maintenance of. L. M. Goodrich and A. P. Simons. *BR.* 708.
International personality of individuals, problem of. M. St. Korowicz. *LA.* 533.
International policy and law. C. W. Jenks. *LA.* 51.
International tribunals. General Principles of Law as Applied by, B. Cheng, *BR.* 696; recourse to, C. De Visscher, *LA.* 467.
International Trustee for Protection of Bondholders Aktiengesellschaft, *Rex v.*, [1937] A. C. 500. Quoted. 482.
Internationalism. Elihu Root quoted on. 310.
Internees. Treatment of. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 748.
Internment. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 737, 748.
Intervention. Discussion as, Q. Wright, *Ed.*, 102; has the specter been laid in Latin America? C. G. Fenwick, *Ed.*, 636.
Investigation of World Arrangements, *In re*, 13 F. R.D. 280 (1952). *Cited.* 485.
Investment law. ASIL conference. *CN.* 132.
Investments, private, abroad. Discussion in U. N., J. N. Hyde, *LA.* 854; state responsibility for expropriation of alien property, W. Friedmann, *LA.* 503.
Iran-Iraq. Boundary Treaty of 1937. Provisions regarding Shatt-al-Arab River. A. M. Hirsch. *LA.* 93.
Iraq-Turkey. Treaty of March 29, 1946. Provisions concerning Tigris and Euphrates. A. M. Hirsch. *LA.* 89, 94.
Ireland-United States. Commercial treaty, 1950. Protocol on neutrality quoted. 931.

Islam. And the Modern Law of Nations, M. Khadduri, *LA*, 358; War and Peace in Law of, M. Khadduri, *BR*, 454.

Islands. I.L.C. draft on territorial sea, 224, 228; government comments, 243, 244, 247, 249, 263, 265, 268, 288, 289, 1024, 1043.

Israel. Comments on I.L.C. draft on high seas, 998; on I.L.C. draft on territorial sea, 998.

Israel, Chief Executive Officer, Jiday v., Israeli Supreme Court, Feb. 4, 1955. *JD*. 144.

Israel-Lebanon. General Armistice Agreement. H. S. Levie, *LA*, 892, 894, 899, 900, 905; Jiday v. Chief Executive Officer, Israeli Supreme Court, Feb. 4, 1955, *JD*, 144.

Italy. Declaration regarding compulsory jurisdiction of I.C.J., quoted, 17, M. O. Hudson, *LA*, 16; Treaty of Peace, 1947, Argento v. North, 131 F. Supp. 538, *JD*, 140.

Italy-United States. Conciliation Commission cases. *JD*. 150.

Italy-Uruguay. Claims for requisitioned ships. E. Jiménez de Aréchaga. *LA*. 339.

Japan. Agreements concerning surrender of territories, D. P. O'Connell, *LA*, 405; status of Formosa under Peace Treaty, 1951, D. P. O'Connell, *LA*, 406, 408, 409, 413.

Japan-Russia. Armistice Protocol, 1905. H. S. Levie. *LA*. 889, 905.

Japan-United States. Administrative Agreement, U. S. v. Ekenstam et al., 7 U.S.C.M.A. 168, *JD*, 961; Treaty of 1911, quoted, 378; Treaty of 1953, quoted, 387, 388, 390; Protocol quoted, 389.

Jay v. Boyd, 351 U. S. 345. *Cited*. 968.

Jefferson, Thomas. Political Writings. E. Dumbauld. *BR*. 179.

Jenks, C. Wilfred. Craftsmanship in international law. *LA*. 32.

Jennings, W. Ivor. Quoted on international personality of individuals. 536.

Jessup, Philip C. Cited on three-mile limit, 840, 841; quoted on individuals as subjects of international law, 538; International Organization, *BR*, 173; *BR*: Grossen, 163; United Nations Yearbook, 1953, 458.

Jew Jock Koon v. Dulles, 139 F. Supp. 205. *Cited*. 968.

Jew May Lune v. Dulles, 226 F. 2d 796. *Cited*. 439.

Jiday v. Chief Executive Officer, Israeli Supreme Court, Feb. 4, 1955. *JD*. 144.

Jiménez de Aréchaga, Eduardo. Treaty stipulations in favor of third states. *LA*. 338.

Jordan v. Tashiro, 278 U. S. 123 (1928). *Cited*. 386.

Jordan and Yarmuk rivers. Treaty provisions concerning. A. M. Hirsch. *LA*. 87, 91, 94, 95.

Judgments against foreign sovereign. R. B. Looper. *CN*. 652.

Judgments of international tribunals. C. De Visscher, *LA*, 471; C. W. Jenks, *LA*, 58.

Judicial decisions. W. W. Bishop, Jr., and O. J. Lissitzyn. 135, 431, 674, 954.

Judicial review. De Vegvar v. Gilliland, 228 F. 2d 640 (1955), *LA*, 870, *cited*, 690, quoted, 871; Foreign Claims Settlement Commission and, M. G. Coerper, *LA*, 868; Z & F Assets Realization Corporation v. Hull, 114 F. 2d 464 (1940), *LA*, 871, 874.

Judicial settlement of international disputes. C. De Visscher, *LA*, 467; G. H. Hackworth, *CN*, 111.

Jung Wai Mook v. Brownell, 228 F. 2d 412. *Cited*. 693.

Jurisdiction over crimes abroad. Kinsella v. Krueger, 351 U. S. 470, *JD*, 959; R. v. Martin, [1956] 2 All Eng. L.R. 86, *JD*, 681; U. S. v. Baker, 136 F. Supp. 546, *JD*, 679; U. S. v. Sinigar, 6 U.S.C.M.A. 330, *JD*, 960; cases cited, 680.

Justice. International minimum standards. W. Friedmann. *LA*. 500.

Kabul River. Afghan-U. K. treaty, 1921, on use of. *LA*. 92.

Kahin, George McTurnan. The Asian-African Conference, Bandung, Indonesia, April 1955. *BR*. 980.

Kalesnik, S. Quoted on Soviet rights in the Antarctic. 617.

Kelsen, Hans. Quoted on individuals as sole subjects of international law, 540; on power of U. N. General Assembly in maintenance of peace, 578.

Kent, H. S. K. Historical origins of three-mile limit. *Cited.* 120.

Khadduri, Majid. Islam and the modern law of nations, *LA*, 358; War and Peace in the Law of Islam, *BR*, 454.

Kinsella v. Krueger, 351 U. S. 470. *JD.* 959.

Kinsella, United States v., 137 F. Supp. 806. *Cited.* 680.

Kiseleff's Petition, In re, 135 F. Supp. 314. *Cited.* 439.

KLM Royal Dutch Airlines. Chutter v., 132 F. Supp. 611, *cited*, 148; Salomon v., 22 Jour. Air Law and Commerce 353, *cited*, 439.

Kodiak, City of, U. S. v., 132 F. Supp. 574. *Cited.* 148.

Komsomolskaya Pravda. Quoted on Soviet rights in Antarctic. 616.

Korea, Republic of. Establishment of, D. P. O'Connell, *LA*, 407; New York and Cuba Mail S.S. Co. v., 132 F. Supp. 684, *JD*, 137.

Korean Journal of International Law. P. S. Chie. *CN.* 952.

Korean war. Armistice Agreement, quoted, 906; H. S. Levie, *LA*, 884, 890, 892, 894, 896, 898, 899, 900, 903, 905; treatment of prisoners of war in, case cited, 442.

Koretsky, V. M. Cited on individuals as subjects of international law. 543.

Korovin, Eugene A. Cited on international personality of individual, 542; quoted on state succession to debts, 614, on title by occupation, 618.

Korowicz, Marek St. The problem of the international personality of individuals. *LA*. 533.

Kostritsin, B. V. Quoted on international administration of Antarctic. 613.

Kozhevnikov, F. I. Cited on succession of Soviet Union to former Russian state. 614.

Krajina v. Tass Agency, [1949] 2 A.E.R. 274. *Cited.* 479, 486.

Kraus Bros. & Co., Zwack v., 133 F. Supp. 929. *JD.* 431.

Krueger, Kinsella v., 351 U. S. 470. *JD.* 959.

Krylov, S. B. Cited on international personality of individuals, 542, on Soviet state, 614.

Kunz, Josef L. Austria's permanent neutrality, *Ed*, 418; continental shelf and international law, *LA*, 828; the laws of war, *LA*, 313; *BR*: Balladore Pallieri, 166; Florinsky, 707; Gurdzze, 699; Hafkemeyer, 979; Hinz, 168; Honduras, Tratados Internacionales, 450; Marek, 165; Nussbaum, 448; Thomas, 974.

Kurile Islands. Status of. D. P. O'Connell. *LA*. 411.

Kushka River. Afghan-U.S.S.R. agreement concerning use. *LA*. 85.

Kweik River. Agreements and conventions concerning use. *LA*. 88, 89, 94.

Labor, compulsory. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 736, 740, 753.

Lakhtine, W. Cited on title by occupation. 619.

Lanezi, Isidore, and Adolf Rubin, U.S.A. ex rel., v. Italian Republic, Italy-U.S. Conciliation Comm., 1955. *Cited.* 158.

Land Warfare, U. S. Army Law of. Cited on armistice provisions. 888.

LaSalle Steel Co., Brownell v., 140 F. Supp. 353. *Cited.* 967.

Latin America. Claims regarding continental shelf and territorial waters, J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 833, 849; R. Young, *Ed*, 909; intervention in, C. G. Fenwick, *Ed*, 636; Non-Intervention, A. V. W. and A. J. Thomas, Jr., *BR*, 974.

Latourette, Kenneth Scott. The American Record in the Far East, 1945-1951. *BR*. 180.

Latvia, status of. Case cited. 441.

Lausanne Treaty, 1923. Quoted on water rights. 88.

Lauterpacht, H. Annual Digest and Reports of Public International Law Cases, 1948 and 1949, *BR*, 976; cited on: civilian population in war, 331; codification of international law, 315; individuals as subjects of international law, 538, 549; laws of war, 318, 319, 320, 322, 330, 335; state immunity, 481; state responsibility, 497; quoted on duties of neutral states, 490, on law of neutrality, 327; on status of U. N. General Assembly resolutions, 865.

Laydas v. Holland, 139 F. Supp. 514. *Cited.* 968.

Law of nations. See International law.

Law-making treaties, drafting of. C. W. Jenks. *LA.* 54.
Laws, collections of texts. C. W. Jenks. *LA.* 45.
League of Nations. Attempts to define aggression, Q. Wright, *LA*, 519; neutral states and, A. Verdross, *LA*, 64.
League of Nations Committee of Experts. Report on International Terrorism. *Cited*, 493; quoted, 494.
League of Nations Committee of Experts for Progressive Codification of International Law. ASIL co-operation with. *LA.* 309.
League of Nations Covenant. Provisions on aggression cited. 520.
Lee Kai Nguon v. Dulles, 138 F. Supp. 84. *Cited.* 693.
Lee On v. Dulles, 131 F. Supp. 310. *Cited.* 150.
Lee Sui Lum, Petition of, 131 F. Supp. 569. *Cited.* 149.
Lee Wing Get v. Dulles, 18 F.R.D. 415. *Cited.* 693.
Lee You Fee v. Dulles, 133 F. Supp. 160. *Cited.* 150.
LeFur, Louis. Cited on individuals as subjects of international law. 535.
Lehmann, U. S. v., 136 F. Supp. 322. *Cited.* 693.
Lena Goldfields Case. *Cited.* 505.
Leon v. Reichbach, 138 F. Supp. 449. *Cited.* 693, 967.
Lesser v. Rotterdamsche Bank, 2 Ned. Tijd. voor Int. Recht 420. *Cited.* 441.
Letters rogatory. Case cited. 148.
Levie, Howard S. Nature and scope of the armistice agreement. *LA.* 880.
Levin, I. D. Cited on states as sole subjects of international law. 543.
Lewis, George G., and John Mewha. History of Prisoner of War Utilization by the United States Army 1776-1945. *BR.* 979.
Lhasa Convention of 1904. T. T. Li. *LA.* 394.
Li, Tieh-Tseng. The legal position of Tibet. *LA.* 394.
Liang, Yuen-li. Contribution to the codification by the International Law Commission of law of state responsibility. *CN.* 427.
Lieber, Francis. Instructions for Government of Armies in the Field. Cited on armistice. 882, 895, 901.
Lima Conference, 1954, on Conservation of Resources of the Sea. J. L. Kunz. *LA.* 835, 843.
Lima Declaration of 1938. C. G. Fenwick. *LA.* 21.
Lissitzyn, Oliver J. Judicial Decisions. 135, 431, 674.
Lithuania, status of. Case cited. 441.
Liwanag v. Hamill, G. R. No. L-7881, 1956. *Cited.* 693.
Loans, international. Problèmes Juridiques des Emprunts Internationaux. G. Van Hecke. *BR.* 701.
Local remedies, exhaustion of. Ambatielos Case, Arb. Dec., *JD*, 674; E. M. Borchard quoted, 924; H. W. Briggs, *Ed*, 921; Hague Codification Conference draft on state responsibility, quoted, 922; Harvard Research draft convention, quoted, 922; Institute of International Law draft rule, 644, 924, H. W. Briggs, *Ed*, 921, G. A. Finch, *CN*, 642.
Lochen, Einar. Norway's Views on Sovereignty. *BR.* 173.
Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr. Quoted on admission of U. N. members. 806.
Logronio, Eleuterio, v. U. S., 133 F. Supp. 395. *Cited.* 148.
London Agreement of Aug. 8, 1945. Cited on individual liability for crimes against international law. 550.
London Protocol of 1936 on submarine warfare. J. L. Kunz. *LA.* 330.
Looper, Robert B. Counterclaims against a foreign sovereign plaintiff, *CN*, 647; *BR*: Hendry, 704; Valentine, 451.
Lord, Mrs. Oswald. Cited on self-determination and expropriation of private property. 858, 859, 860.
Lowe v. U. S., 230 F. 2d 664. *Cited.* 968.
Luckenbach Steamship Co. Inc. v. Norwegian Barque *Thekla*, 266 U. S. 328 (1924). *Cited.* 648.
Lumantes v. U. S., 232 F. 2d 216. *Cited.* 968.

MacAndrews & Forbes Co., U.S.A. ex rel., *v.* Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1954. *Cited.* 152.

Madonna del Burso, The, [1802] 4 C. Rob. 169. Quoted. 366.

Makowski, Julian. Cited on international character of mixed arbitral tribunals. 546.

Malmoe, Armistice of, 1848. *Cited.* 892, 897, 904.

Mandelik, Eric W., U.S.A. ex. rel., *v.* Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1955. *Cited.* 158.

Malta, Sovereign Order of. Legal status. G. B. Hafkemeyer. *BE.* 979.

Marek, Krystyna. Identity and Continuity of States in Public International Law. *BE.* 165.

Maritime tort. Samad *v.* The Etivebank, 134 F. Supp. 529. *JD.* 432.

Marmaras, Nicholas, Turkey-U. S. Quoted on judicial review of claims awards. 874.

Marriage. Consequences of difference of nationalities of spouses upon effects of. Institute of International Law resolution, 646, G. A. Finch, *CN*, 642.

Marshall, John, and treaty law. E. Dumbauld. *LA.* 69.

Martin, R. *v.*, [1956] 2 All Eng. L.R. 86. *JD.* 681.

Mason, John Brown. *BR:* Ahmad, 980; Indian Yearbook of International Affairs, 1954, 980; Kahin, 980.

Matsuo *v.* Dulles, 133 F. Supp. 711. *Cited.* 150.

Mazzonis, Winifred Cecil, U.S.A. ex rel., *v.* Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1955. *Cited.* 157.

McCardle, Ex Parte, 7 Wall. 506 (1808). Quoted. 875.

McDiarmid, Alice M. *BR:* Drummond, 177.

McKay, Blue *v.*, 136 F. Supp. 315. *Cited.* 691.

McLaughlin, Charles H. *BR:* 1953 Annual Review of United Nations Affairs, 709.

Medical convoys. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 731.

Medical services. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 741, 751.

Mehr *v.* Republic of China, [1956] Ontario Weekly Notes 218. *JD.* 964.

Mellon *v.* Orinoco Iron Co., 266 U. S. 121 (1924). Quoted, 873; M. G. Coerper, *LA*, 873.

Menkes, Hilda, U.S.A. ex rel., *v.* Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1953. *Cited.* 157.

Mercantile Trust Co., Brownell *v.*, 139 F. Supp. 834. *Cited.* 967.

Mergé, Florence Strunsky, U.S.A. ex rel., *v.* Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1955. *JD.* 154.

Metropolitan Petroleum Corp., U. S. *v.*, 42 C.C.P.A. (Customs) 38. *Cited.* 965.

Mewha, John, and George G. Lewis. History of Prisoner of War Utilization by the United States Army 1776-1945. *BR.* 979.

Mexico. Comments on I.L.C. draft on territorial sea, 252; Proclamation of 1945 on resources of continental shelf, J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 832.

Mexico-U. S. Treaty of 1944 on Use of Waters of Rio Grande. Case cited. 437.

Mexico, United States of, *v.* Rask, 4 Pac. 2d 981 (1931). Quoted on sovereign immunity from suit. 648.

Mexico City Conference of American States, 1945. C. G. Fenwick. *LA.* 23.

Mexico Principles on Juridical Regime of the Sea. Quoted, 847, 911; J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 847; R. Young, *Ed*, 911; U. S. position, 847.

Middle East. Utilization of international rivers in. A. M. Hirsch. *LA.* 81.

Military service. Naturalization cases cited. 149.

Minker, U. S. *v.*, 350 U. S. 179. *Cited.* 693.

Mixed Arbitral Tribunal for Upper Silesia. *LA*, 553, 554; Steiner and Gross *v.* Poland (1927), *cited*, 554.

Mixed arbitral tribunals. Access of individuals to. M. St. Korowicz. *LA.* 546.

Mixed Commission for Upper Silesia. *LA.* 553, 554.

Molodtsov, S. V. Cited on Baltic territorial sea, 947; quoted on Antarctic claims, 612, 620, 621; on title by occupation, 617, 618, 619.

Monroe Doctrine. C. G. Fenwick. *LA.* 18, 21.

Montalbano, U. S. v., 134 F. Supp. 230. *Cited.* 440.
Montevideo Convention on Rights and Duties of States, 1933. Quoted on treatment of aliens. 502.
Morgan Estate, 2 D. & C. 2d 480. *Cited.* 692.
Morganite, Inc. v. U. S., 42 C.C.P.A. (Customs) 207. *Cited.* 966.
Moscow Memorandum, April 15, 1955. J. L. Kunz, *Ed.*, 420; A. Verdross, *LA*, 61.
Most-favored-nation treatment. U. S. commercial treaties. R. R. Wilson. *Ed.* 928.
Mow, Pang Tsu, *v.* Republic of China, 225 F. 2d 543. *Cited.* 437.
Munoz *v.* Kelley, 231 F. 2d 381. *Cited.* 968.
Murghab River. Afghan-U.S.S.R. Frontier Agreement, 1946, regarding. *LA.* 90.
Muslim law of nations. Development of. M. Khadduri. *LA.* 358.
Muslim states. Participation in international relations. M. Khadduri. *LA.* 370.
Myers, Denys P. The European Commission on Human Rights, *CN*, 949; *BR:* Chamberlain, Jessup, et al., 173; De Visscher, 702; Stuart, 982; Van Hecke, 701; Yakemtchouk, 172, 174; Year Book of World Affairs, 1955, 714.

Namba *v.* Dulles, 134 F. Supp. 633. *Cited.* 440.
National City Bank of New York *v.* Republic of China et al., 348 U. S. 356 (1955). R. B. Looper. *CN.* 647.
National City Bank of New York, U. S. v., 83 F. 2d 236 (1936). *Cited.* 649.
National Minorities. An International Problem. I. Claude, Jr. *BR.* 168.
National treatment. U. S. treaty provisions on companies. H. Walker, Jr., *LA*, 384, 385, 390; R. R. Wilson, *Ed.* 928.
Nationality. Blair Holdings Corp. *v.* Rubinstein, 133 F. Supp. 496, *JD*, 139; Uebersee Finanz-Korporation *v.* Brownell, 133 F. Supp. 615, *JD*, 135; cases cited, 136, 137, 149, 150, 439, 441, 692, 967; of claims, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm. cases cited, 157; U.S.A. ex rel. Florence Strunsky Mergé *v.* Italian Republic, 1955, *JD*, 154; Nottebohm, case, I.C.J., M. O. Hudson, *LA*, 1; of corporations, U. S. treaty provisions, H. Walker, Jr., *LA*, 377, 380, 388; of spouses, consequences upon effects of marriage, Institute of International Law resolution, 646, G. A. Finch, *CN*, 642.
Nationalization of private property. Foreign Claims Settlement Commission and judicial review, M. G. Coerper, *LA*, 868; state responsibility for, W. Friedmann, *LA*, 502.
Natural wealth and resources. Permanent sovereignty over. J. N. Hyde. *LA.* 854.
Naturalization. Cases cited. 149, 439, 692, 965, 967.
Naval warfare. Effect of general armistice on. H. S. Levie. *LA.* 903.
Navigation conventions. Third-party beneficiaries of. E. Jimenez de Aréchaga. *LA.* 350.
Negulesco, Judge. Opinion in Free Zones Case quoted. 351, 356.
Nepogodin's Estate, In re, 285 Pac. 2d 672. *JD.* 141.
Nereide, The, 9 Cranch 388 (1815). E. Dumbauld. *LA.* 72.
Netherlands. Cases on international law cited, 968; comments on I.L.C. draft on territorial sea, 258.
Neutral countries. Accommodation in. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 766.
Neutral Powers. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 728.
Neutral states. Austria's permanent neutrality, J. L. Kunz, *Ed.*, 418, A. Verdross, *LA*, 61; duties of, W. Friedmann, *LA*, 487; position in international law, A. Verdross, *LA*, 62.
Neutral trade. International law of. W. Friedmann. *LA.* 487.
Neutral zone. Nature and scope of the armistice agreement. H. S. Levie. *LA.* 893.
Neutrality. 1955, P. B. Potter, *Ed.*, 101; American, Passing of, 1937-1941, D. F. Drummond, *BR*, 177; Austrian, J. L. Kunz, *Ed.*, 418, and the United Nations Organization, A. Verdross, *LA*, 61.
Neutrality, law of. E. Castrén quoted, 328; C. J. Colombos cited, 328, 329; W. Friedmann, *LA*, 487; H. Lauterpacht quoted, 327; J. Stone quoted, 326, 327; revision of, J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 325.

Neutralized zones. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 729.
New York and Cuba Mail S.S. Co. v. Republic of Korea, 132 F. Supp. 684. *JD.* 137.
Ng Yip Yee v. Barber, 225 F. 2d 707. *Cited.* 439.
Nicoloff, U. S. ex. rel., *v. Shaughnessy*, 139 F. Supp. 465. *Cited.* 968.
Nikolsburg, Armistice of. *Cited.* 892, 894.
Nissen, In re, 138 F. Supp. 483. *Cited.* 693.
Non-intervention in Latin America. C. G. Fenwick, *Ed*, 636; *The Law and Its Import*, A. V. W. and A. J. Thomas, Jr., *BR*, 974.
North, Argento *v.*, 131 F. Supp. 538. *JD.* 140.
North Atlantic Treaty. Immunity of foreign sovereign under. Case cited. 440.
North Pacific Fisheries Treaty, 1952. *Cited.* 634.
Norway. Comments on I.L.C. draft on territorial sea, 262; Loans Case before I.C.J., M. O. Hudson, *LA*, 10; Views on Sovereignty, E. Lochen and R. N. Torgersen, *BR*, 173.
Norway-U. K. Fisheries Case, I.C.J. *Cited.* 473.
Nottbohm Case, I.C.J. M. O. Hudson. *LA.* 1.
Nowak, U. S. *v.*, 133 F. Supp. 191. *Cited.* 150.
Nuclear weapons. Laws of war and. J. L. Kunz. *LA.* 333, 337.
Nuremberg Tribunal. Definition of aggression, Q. Wright, *LA*, 521; Judgment of Sept. 30-Oct. 1, 1946, quoted, 550; cited on individual responsibility for international law violations, 550, on rules of war, 332, 335.
Nussbaum, Arthur. *A Concise History of the Law of Nations*. *BR.* 448.

Oakland, State *v.*, 287 Pac. 2d 39. *Cited.* 149.
Occupation, title by. Claims in Antarctic, R. D. Hayton, *LA*, 599; Soviet claims in Antarctic, P. A. Toma, *LA*, 611, 616; E. Korovin quoted, 618; S. V. Molodtsov quoted, 617, 618, 619; O. Svarlien quoted, 606.
Occupied territory. Status and treatment of protected persons. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 733, 738.
Occupying Powers. Duties of. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in War. 726, 734.
O'Connell, D. P. The status of Formosa and the Chinese recognition problem. *LA.* 405.
Officials, public. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 741.
Offshore claims. Pan American discussions. J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 833, 849; R. Young, *Ed*, 909.
Okada, Hiroshi, *v. Dulles*, 134 F. Supp. 183. *Cited.* 440.
Onassis case, Peru. J. L. Kunz. *LA.* 837.
Ontario, Attorney General, *v. Scott*, [1956] 1 D.L.R. 2d 433. *Cited.* 694.
Opel v. Uebersee Finanz-Korporation, 225 F. 2d 530. *Cited.* 439.
Oppenheim, L. Quoted on armistice violations. 902.
Organization of American States. Establishment of, C. G. Fenwick, *LA*, 26; successor to Pan American Union, case cited, 438; role of Council in settlement of disputes, *LA*, 28.
Orlassino v. Dulles, 136 F. Supp. 255. *Cited.* 693.
Oster, Petition of, 287 Pac. 2d 859. *Cited.* 149.
Oster et al. v. Dominion of Canada, U. S. District Court, N.D.N.Y. *JD.* 962.
Ottoman Empire. Development of Muslim law of nations. M. Khadduri. *LA.* 360.

Pacific blockade. H. S. Levie. *LA.* 904.
Pacific settlement of international disputes. G. H. Hackworth. *CN.* 111.
Pacific Steam Navig. Co., Stafford Allen & Sons, Ltd. *v.*, [1956] 1 W.L.R. 629. *Cited.* 965.
Paecta sunt servanda. Compensation for expropriation of aliens' property, W. Friedmann, *LA*, 505; third-party stipulations in treaties and, E. Jiménez de Aréchaga, *LA*, 345.
Pakistan. United Nations and. M. Ahmad. *BR.* 980.

Palestine. Agreements concerning use of river waters for benefit of, A. M. Hirsch, *LA*, 88; Armistice Agreements, *Jiday v. Chief Executive Officer, Israel Supreme Court*, Feb. 4, 1955, *JD*, 144.

Palestine-Syria-Lebanon. Agreement of Feb. 2, 1926. Quoted on water rights. 91.

Pan American Airways, *Pasos v.*, 229 F. 2d 271. *Cited.* 689.

Pan American Convention of 1928 on Rights and Duties of States in Civil Strife. *Cited.* 493.

Pan American discussions on offshore claims. J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 835, 846; R. Young, *Ed.* 909.

Pan American Postal Convention, 1937. *United Fruit Co. v. U. S.*, 139 F. Supp. 53. *Cited.* 966.

Pan American Union. C. G. Fenwick. *LA*. 19.

Pan American Union *v. American Security and Trust Company*, Civ. Action No. 1321-52, 1951. *Cited.* 438.

Panama Canal Zone. Status of. Case cited. 965.

Panama Congress to Conference of Caracas, 1826-1954. F. Cuevas Cancino, *BR*, 714; J. M. Yepes, *BR*, 714.

Panama Declaration of 1939. C. G. Fenwick, *LA*, 22; territorial waters claims and, J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 842.

Panamanian Academy of International Law. *CN*. 951.

Paris *v. Shaughnessy*, 138 F. Supp. 36. *Cited.* 693.

Paris Armistice of 1814. *Cited.* 904.

Paris Treaty, 1856. Admission of Turkey to Concert of Europe, M. Khadduri, *LA*, 367; cited on third-party stipulations, 349.

Pasos *v. Pan American Airways*, 229 F. 2d 271. *Cited.* 689.

Pauschert's Petition, *In re*, 140 F. Supp. 485. *Cited.* 968.

Peace. Breach of, Q. Wright, *LA*, 524; Uniting for Peace Resolution, J. Andrassy, *LA*, 571; maintenance by United Nations, J. Andrassy, *LA*, 563; Q. Wright, *LA*, 514; U. N. Charter provisions, *LA*, 563; threat to, Q. Wright, *LA*, 525; Uniting for Peace Resolution, J. Andrassy, *LA*, 571; War and, in Law of Islam, M. Khadduri, *BR*, 454.

Peace Treaties, 1947. Stipulations in favor of third states. E. Jiménez de Aréchaga, *LA*. 338.

Peaceful change. International law and. C. Eagleton. *Ed.* 920.

Pearson, Lester. Quoted on status of Formosa. 410.

Peggy, Schooner, *United States v.*, 1 Cranch 103 (1801). E. Dumbauld. *LA*. 78.

Peking Agreement on Measures for Peaceful Liberation of Tibet, 1951. T. T. Li, *LA*. 403.

Penal laws. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 743, 761.

Percheman, *United States v.*, 7 Peters 51 (1833). E. Dumbauld. *LA*. 77.

Periodical literature of international law and relations. 183, 462, 717, 987.

Permanent Court of International Justice. Decisions cited on international personality of individuals. 544.

Persia-Russia. Convention of 1881, regarding use of river waters, *LA*, 87; treaties regarding navigation and fishing on Caspian Sea, *LA*, 92, 94.

Persia-Turkey. Agreements regarding use of river waters, *LA*, 87, 91, 94.

Persia-U.S.S.R. Agreements regarding use of frontier rivers. *LA*. 85, 94.

Personal property, succession to. *In re Nepogodin's Estate*, 285 Pac. 2d 672. *JD*. 141.

Persons in international law. C. Eagleton, *Ed*, 917; individuals as, M. St. Korowiez, *LA*, 533.

Peru. Territorial waters claim. J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 834; Onassis case, *LA*, 837.

Petrillo, Ermenegilda, U.S.A. ex rel., *v. Italian Republic*, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1952. *Cited.* 158.

Philippines. Comments on I.L.C. draft on territorial sea, 265; status prior to independence, cases cited, 148; U. S. bases in, case cited, 693.

Philippines, Treasurer of, USAFFE, Veterans Association, Inc., *v.*, Civil Case No. 24277, 1956. *JD*. 686.

Phillips, C. P. Cited on revision of laws of war. 315, 316, 335.

Phleger, Herman. Cited on three-mile limit. 841.

Pinay, Antoine. Quoted on U. N. jurisdiction of Algerian question. 103.

Pipelines, submarine. I.L.C. draft on high seas, 216; government comments, 993, 1009, 1019, 1042.

Piracy. I.L.C. draft on high seas, 201; government comments, 1009, 1017, 1037.

Podestá Costa, L. A. Quoted on treaty stipulations in favor of third states. 340.

Political offenses. Artukovic v. Boyle, 140 F. Supp. 245. *Cited.* 964.

Politis, Nicolas. Cited on individuals as sole subjects of international law, 539; quoted on peace and justice, 474.

Pollution. I.L.C. draft on high seas, 208; government comments, 1037.

Ports. I.L.C. draft on territorial sea, 227; government comments, 280, 1024.

Portsmouth Armistice. Protocol, 1905. *Cited.* 889, 905.

Portugal. Declaration regarding compulsory jurisdiction of I.C.J. M. O. Hudson. *LA.* 17.

Possession, title by. Claims to Antarctic. R. D. Hayton. *LA.* 598.

Postal arrangements, inter-American. United Fruit Co. v. U. S., 139 F. Supp. 53. *Cited.* 966.

Potsdam Proclamation. Japanese territorial provisions. D. P. O'Connell. *LA.* 405, 407.

Potter, Pitman B. Communist China: recognition and admission to the United Nations, *Ed.* 417; neutrality, 1955, *Ed.* 101.

Pound, Roscoe. Quoted on philosophy and law. 36.

Power, balance of. Collective security and. Q. Wright. *LA.* 516.

Powers of attorney, foreign. Danisch v. Guardian Life Ins. Co. of America, 18 F.R.D. 77. *Cited.* 437.

Practice, international, repertories of. C. W. Jenks. *LA.* 47.

Preston v. Hunting Air Transport Ltd., [1956] 2 W.L.R. 526. *Cited.* 692.

Presumptions in international law. J.-M. Grossen. *BR.* 163.

Preuss, Lawrence, 1905-1956. W. W. Bishop, Jr. *Ed.* 907.

Prisoners of war. Armistice provisions concerning, H. S. Levie *LA*, 897; case cited, 442; History of Utilization by United States Army 1776-1945, G. G. Lewis and J. Mewha, *BR*, 979.

Private international law. American-German Cases, 1945-1955, M. Domke, *BR*, 984; Grotius Society Transactions, 1954, *BR*, 712; Problèmes Juridiques des Emprunts Internationaux, G. Van Hecke, *BR*, 701.

See also Conflict of laws.

Private property. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War, 741, 754; nationalization of: Foreign Claims Settlement Commission and judicial review, M. G. Coerper, *LA*, 868; permanent sovereignty over natural wealth and resources, J. N. Hyde, *LA*, 854; state responsibility for, W. Friedmann, *LA*, 502; return of, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm. cases, *JD*, 150.

Process, service in suit against foreign state. Oster et al. v. Dominion of Canada, U. S. Dist. Ct., N.D.N.Y., 1956. *JD.* 962.

Property rights. Effect of treaties. Case cited. 148.

Protected persons. Status and treatment, Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War, 733; transfer of, Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War, 738, 739, 764.

Protecting Powers. Duties of. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 727, 729.

Public corporations in international legal transactions. W. Friedmann. *LA.* 484.

Public property. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 741.

Puig Jimenez v. Glover, 131 F. Supp. 550. *Cited.* 150.

Pursuit, right of. I.L.C. draft on high seas, 206; government comments, 1018, 1037, 1049.

Quilodran-Brau v. Holland, 232 F. 2d 183. *Cited.* 968.

R. v. Martin, [1956] 2 All. Eng. L.R. 86. *JD.* 681.
Radio broadcasting of hostile propaganda. State responsibility for. W. Friedmann. *LA.* 498.
Radory Construction Corporation, Iannone *v.*, 1 N.Y. 2d 671. *Cited.* 692.
Rajendrasinghji, Indrajitsinghji *v.*, A.I. R. 1956 Bombay 45. *Cited.* 694.
Ramey *v.* U. S., 230 F. 2d 171. *Cited.* 967.
Ramos-Rivera *v.* Del Guercio, 227 F. 2d 406. *Cited.* 693.
Rashap *v.* Brownell, 229 F. 2d 193. *Cited.* 693.
Rasmussen *v.* Brownell, 350 U. S. 806. *Cited.* 439.
Ratisbonne, Truee of. *Cited.* 889, 896, 900.
Raymond, John M. *BR:* Domke, 984.
Re, Edward D. *BR:* Sereni, 703.
Reading, Lord. Quoted on status of Formosa. 408.
Real property, acquisition of. U. S. commercial treaty provisions. R. R. Wilson. *Ed.* 928.
Rebus sic stantibus. Soviet position regarding state succession. 615.
Reciprocal trade agreements. Cases cited. 965.
Recognition of states. Cases cited, 441; recognition of Communist China and admission to United Nations, P. B. Potter, *Ed.* 417; status of Formosa and Chinese recognition problem, D. P. O'Connell, *LA.* 405.
Red Cross. International Committee of, Draft Rules on Warfare, J. L. Kunz, *LA.* 323, 333, 334; Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War, 725, 728, 729; National Societies, Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War, 743.
Redslob, Robert. Cited on international character of mixed arbitral tribunals, 547; on states as sole subjects of international law, 541.
Reeves, Jesse S. Cited on subjects of international law. 536.
Refugees. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 738.
Regazzoni *v.* K. C. Sethia (1944) Ltd., [1956] 2 W.L.R. 204. *Cited.* 686.
Reginelli, Petition of. 116 Atl. 2d 214, *cited*, 149; 119 Atl. 2d 454, *cited*, 693.
Regional meetings of ASIL. *CN.* 130.
Regional security. Inter-American system, C. G. Fenwick, *LA.* 18; L'O.N.U., la Sécurité régionale et le Problème du Régionalisme, R. Yakemtchouk, *BR.* 172.
Reichbach, Leon *v.*, 138 F. Supp. 449. *Cited.* 693, 967.
Relief consignments. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 742, 758.
Religious services. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 742, 750, 752.
Renard, Georges. Cited on individuals as subjects of international law. 535.
Renville Truce Agreement, Indonesia-Netherlands. H. S. Levie. *LA.* 884, 890, 892, 894, 896, 898, 899, 900, 905.
Repatriation. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 766.
Resistance, underground. Case cited. 442.
Resources of the continental shelf. *See* Continental shelf.
Resources of the sea, conservation of. *See* Conservation and High Seas.
Responsibility of states. C. Eagleton, *Ed.* 919; W. Friedmann, *LA.* 491; local remedies rule: Ambatielos Arb. Dec., *JD.* 674; Institute of International Law draft, 644, 924, H. W. Briggs, *Ed.* 921, G. A. Finch, *CN.* 642; Report by F. V. Garcia-Amador, *cited*, 921.
See also Local remedies, exhaustion of.
Resurreccion-Talavera *v.* Barber, 231 F. 2d 524. *Cited.* 968.
Revolution as breach of international peace. Q. Wright. *LA.* 525.
Rex *v.* The International Trustee for the Protection of Bondholders Aktiengesellschaft, [1937] A.C. 500. Quoted. 482.
Reyes, Application of, 140 F. Supp. 130. *Cited.* 965.
Rhode Island, Governor Opinion to. 116 Atl. 2d 474. *Cited.* 438.

Ribicoff, Congressman Abraham A. Quoted on judicial review of decisions of International Claims Settlement Commission. 869.

Rie, Robert. *BR*: Sauer, 170.

River commissions. Agreements regarding waters of Middle East. A. M. Hirsch. *LA*, 94.

Rivers, international. Utilization in Middle East. A. M. Hirsch. *LA*, 81.

Roadsteads. I.L.C. draft on territorial sea, 227; government comments, 243, 252, 260, 281, 1024.

Robbins, Jonathan, case of. John Marshall and. E. Dumbauld. *LA*, 74.

Robbins, Thomas H., Jr. Study of international law at the Naval War College. *CN*, 659.

Rome Conference on Conservation of Resources of the Sea, 1955. Quoted. 627.

Root, Elihu. Quoted on international standard of justice, 502; on internationalism as danger to international law, 310; on need of popular understanding of international law, 299, 300.

Rosasco, U.S.A. ex rel. S. A. Genovese Armamento e Rappresentanze and/or, v. Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1955. *Cited*. 154.

Rotterdamsche Bank, Lesser *v.*, 2 Ned. Tijd. voor Int. Recht 420. *Cited*. 441.

Roussin, Marcel. *BR*: Latourette, 180.

Rowan, Henry S. *v.* Sharps Rifle Mfg. Co., 29 Conn. 282 (1860). Cited on counterclaims against foreign sovereign plaintiff. 649.

Rubin, Adolf, and Isidore Lanezi, U.S.A. ex rel., v. Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1955. *Cited*. 158.

Rubinstein, Blair Holdings Corporation *v.*, 133 F. Supp. 496. *JD*. 139.

Rundstein, Simon. Cited on international personality of individuals, 536, 559; quoted on access of individuals to international courts, 559.

Rusche *v.* Brownell, 136 F. Supp. 835. *Cited*. 693.

Russo-Turkish Treaty on Use of Frontier Waters, 1927. A. M. Hirsh. *LA*. 85.

Saar, status of. Mrs. W. *v.* t. S., 2 Ned. Tijd. voor Int. Recht 296. *Cited*. 440.

Sabotage. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 726.

Safety of Life at Sea, International Convention, 1929. Case cited. 690.

Safety zones. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 729; draft agreement, 773.

Sakhalin, South. Status of. D. P. O'Connell. *LA*. 411.

Salamon *v.* K.L.M., 22 Jour. Air Law and Commerce 353. *Cited*. 439.

Samad *v.* The Etivebank, 134 F. Supp. 529. *JD*. 432.

Sanders, U. S. *v.*, 7 U.S.C.M.A. 21. *Cited*. 966.

Sanhoury, A. The Caliphate: Its Development toward an Oriental League of Nations. *Cited*. 369.

Sanib Corporation *v.* United Fruit Company, 135 F. Supp. 764. *Cited*. 690.

Santiago Conference, 1952, on Conservation of Resources of the Sea. J. L. Kunz. *LA*, 835, 843.

Sauer, Ernst. Souveränität und Solidarität. *BR*. 170.

Savelis *v.* Vlachos, 137 F. Supp. 389. *Cited*. 690.

Savellini, Gori, Department of the Army *v.*, Civ. No. 1841, 1954. *Cited*. 440.

Scelle, Georges. Cited on individuals as sole subjects of international law. 539.

Schenkel *v.* Landon, 133 F. Supp. 305. *Cited*. 149.

Schneider's Estate, In re, 296 Pac. 2d 45. *Cited*. 967.

Scott, James Brown. Cited on individuals as subjects of international law, 540; quoted on AJIL, 296; Prizes Instituted by, *CN*, 952.

Scott, Sir William. Quoted on application of international law to Ottomans. 366.

Scott, Attorney General for Ontario *v.*, [1956] 1 D.L.R. 2d 433. *Cited*. 694.

Seaboard Surety Co., U. S. *v.*, 140 F. Supp. 876. *Cited*. 968.

Seamen's wages. Samad *v.* The Etivebank, 134 F. Supp. 529. *JD*. 432.

Sector theory in Antarctic claims. R. D. Hayton, *LA*, 603; P. A. Toma, *LA*, 619; Soviet Academy of Sciences quoted on, 619.

Security, international. The United Nations and Maintenance of. L. M. Goodrich and A. P. Simons. *BR.* 708.

Selak, Charles B. Jr. U. S.-Canadian Great Lakes Fisheries Convention. *CN.* 122.

Self-determination and sovereignty over natural resources. J. N. Hyde. *LA.* 855.

Serbia-U. S. Extradition treaty, 1902. *Artukovic v. Boyle*, 140 F. Supp. 245. *Cited.* 964.

Sereni, Angelo P. *Principi Generali di Diritto e Processo Internazionale.* *BR.* 703.

Serizawa *v.* Dulles, 134 F. Supp. 713. *Cited.* 440.

Servants of diplomatic agents. Immunities of. D. R. Deener. *CN.* 115.

Shafer, Giuditta Grottanelli, U.S.A. ex rel., *v.* Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1954. *Cited.* 152.

Shatt-al-Arab. Treaties regarding navigation and fishing on. *LA.* 93.

Shaughnessy, U. S. *v.* 133 F. Supp. 850, *cited*, 439; 134 F. Supp. 217, *cited*, 439.

Shimonoseki Armistice. *Cited.* 892, 905.

Shinkevich, U. S. *v.*, 131 F. Supp. 547. *Cited.* 150.

Ships, status of. I.L.C. draft on high seas. 195; government comments, 1007, 1015, 1037.

Sibert, Marcel. Cited on individual as subject of international law. 538, 558.

Simla Treaty, 1914. T. T. Li, *LA*, 400; Sir Charles Bell, Tibet, Past and Present, cited on, 401.

Simigar, United States *v.*, 6 U.S.C.M.A. 330, 20 C.M.R. 46. *JD.* 960.

Slave trade. I.L.C. draft on high seas. 201; government comments, 1009, 1037.

Soccodato *v.* Dulles, 226 F. 2d 243. *Cited.* 440.

Social organization. Some impacts on international law. W. Friedmann. *LA.* 475.

Société Internationale, etc., *v.* Brownell, 225 F. 2d 532. *Cited.* 438.

South Africa, Union of. Comments on I.L.C. draft on territorial sea, 271; declarations concerning compulsory jurisdiction of I.C.J., M. O. Hudson, *LA*, 15.

South Korea. Proclamation of 1952 on resources of adjacent seas. J. L. Kunz. *LA.* 833.

South West Africa, Mandate for. I.C.J. Advisory Opinion on Admissibility of Hearings of Petitioners by Committee on South West Africa, *JD*, 954; Voting Procedure relating to, I.C.J. Advisory Opinion cited, 865; M. O. Hudson, *LA*, 5.

Sovereign immunity. Cases cited, 440, 694; counterclaims against a foreign sovereign plaintiff, R. B. Looper, *CN*, 647; *Mehr v. Republic of China*, [1956] Ontario Weekly Notes 218, *JD*, 964; *New York and Cuba Mail S.S. Co. v. Republic of Korea*, 132 F. Supp. 684, *JD*, 137; state-owned property, W. Friedmann, *LA*, 478; waiver of, R. B. Looper, *CN*, 647, *Indian National SS. Co. Ltd. v. Maux Faulbaum, All India Rep. 1955 Calcutta* 491, *JD*, 435.

Sovereignty. Delegation to international organizations, Art. 20, Danish Constitution, S. V. Anderson, *CN*, 654; legal status of Tibet, T. T. Li, *LA*, 394; Norway's Views on, E. Lochen and R. N. Torgersen, *BR*, 173; over natural wealth and resources: J. N. Hyde, *LA*, 854, discussion in U. N. Economic and Social Council, *LA*, 860, Draft Human Rights Covenants and, *LA*, 855, draft article quoted, 856; Souveränität und Solidarität, E. Sauer, *BR*, 170; state commercial entities and, W. Friedmann, *LA*, 478.

Soviet Academy of Sciences, Law Institute. *Mezhdunarodnoe Pravo* (1951). Quoted on Polar sectors. 619.

Soviet attitude towards acquisition of territorial sovereignty in the Antarctic. P. A. Toma. *LA.* 611.

See Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

Spain-United States. Washington Protocol, 1898. Quoted on suspension of hostilities. 891.

Spaight, J. M. Quoted on armistices, 890; on laws of warfare, 323.

Spender, Sir Percy. Quoted on en bloc admission to U. N. 802, 803, 809, 824.

Spiropoulos, Jean. Cited on individuals as subjects of international law. 536.

State *v.* Oakland, 287 Pac. 2d 39. *Cited.* 149.

State, acts of. Cases cited, 147, 689; *Zwack v. Kraus Bros. & Co.*, 133 F. Supp. 929, *JD*, 431.

State responsibility. C. Eagleton, *Ed*, 919; W. Friedmann, *LA*, 491; Ambatielos Arb. Dec., *JD*, 674; Institute of International Law draft rule on exhaustion of local remedies, 644, 924. H. W. Briggs, *Ed*, 921, G. A. Finch, *CN*, 642; International Law Commission codification of, Yuen-li Liang, *CN*, 427; Report by F. V. García-Amador cited, 921; for acts of aggression, Q. Wright, *LA*, 527.

State transactions, international. Legal character. W. Friedmann, *LA*, 482.

State-controlled groups. International responsibility for. W. Friedmann, *LA*, 492.

State-owned commercial enterprises. Sovereignty and. W. Friedmann, *LA*, 478.

State-owned property, immunity of. Indian National SS. Co. Ltd. *v.* Maux Faulbaum, All India Rep. 1955 Calcutta 491. *JD*, 435.

State succession. Case cited, 691; Soviet claims in Antarctic, P. A. Toma, *LA*, 613.

Statelessness. Blair Holdings Corp. *v.* Rubinstein, 133 F. Supp. 496. *JD*, 139.

States in international law. C. Eagleton, *Ed*, 917; M. St. Korowicz, *LA*, 534; domestic jurisdiction, C. Eagleton, *Ed*, 918; Q. Wright, *LA*, 514; identity and continuity, K. Marek, *BR*, 165; impact of internal structure, W. Friedmann, *LA*, 507.

Steiner and Gross *v.* Poland, 1927, Upper Silesian Arb. Trib. *Cited.* 554.

Steinway & Sons, U.S.A. ex rel., *v.* Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1953. *Cited.* 158.

Stettinius, Edward. Quoted on freedom of discussion in United Nations. 109.

Stone, Julius. Cited on revision of laws of war, 333; quoted on law of neutrality, 326, 327.

Straits. I.L.C. draft on territorial sea. 228; government comments, 263, 264, 281, 1004, 1012, 1025.

Strati, Petition of, 131 F. Supp. 786. *Cited.* 149.

Stromberg, U. S. *v.*, 227 F. 2d 903. *Cited.* 693.

Stuart, Graham H. The International City of Tangier. *BR*, 982.

Submarine warfare. London Protocol of 1936. E. Castrén, cited, 330; H. Lauterpacht cited, 330; J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 330.

Subversive activities. State responsibility for. W. Friedmann, *LA*, 493.

Subversive Activities Control Board, Communist Party of U. S. *v.*, 223 F. 2d 531. *Cited.* 149.

Succession of states. Blue *v.* McKay, 136 F. Supp. 315, *cited*, 691; Soviet claims in Antarctic, P. A. Toma, *LA*, 613.

Suda, Hitaka, *v.* Dulles, 224 F. 2d 908. *Cited.* 150.

Suez Canal. Egyptian blockade and Israeli Armistice Agreement. H. S. Levie. *LA*, 885.

Supine *v.* Compagnie Nationale Air France, 22 Jour. Air Law and Commerce 374. *Cited.* 439.

Suzerainty. Legal status of Tibet. T. T. Li. *LA*, 394.

Svarlien, Oscar. Quoted on title by occupation. 606.

Sweden. Comments on I.L.C. draft on territorial sea, 266, 992; comments on I.L.C. draft on high seas, 992; limits of territorial waters, T. Gihl, *CN*, 120.

Sweden-U.S.S.R. Territorial sea controversy in the Baltic. G. Glenn. *CN*, 942.

Swiss Yearbook of International Law. *BR*, 972.

Switzerland. Permanent neutrality, J. L. Kunz, *Ed*, 418, 422; A. Verdross, *LA*, 62; position in Free Zones Case, P.C.I.J., quoted, 342, 345.

Szladits, Charles. Bibliography on Foreign and Comparative Law. *BR*, 458.

Tangier, International City of. G. H. Stuart. *BR*, 982.

Tannenbaum, Frank. The American Tradition in Foreign Policy. *BR*, 178.

Tano, Application of, 139 F. Supp. 797. *Cited.* 968.

Taxation of diplomatic officers. Case cited. 147.

Taylor *v.* U. S., 231 F. 2d 856. *Cited.* 967.

Territorial sea. S. Gutierrez Olivos. *BR.* 698.
International Law Commission. Report, 220, draft articles, 221; government comments, 240, 992.
Latin American claims. J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 833, 849; R. Young, *Ed*, 909; Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law, draft treaty, *LA*, 836; Inter-American Conference on Conservation of Natural Resources, 1956, resolution, 914; Inter-American Council of Jurists, resolution, 1956, *Ed*, 911; Lima Conference, 1954, conventions, *LA*, 835, 843; Santiago Conference, 1952, Declaration of Maritime Zone, *LA*, 835, 843.
Limits of. International Law Commission draft articles, 222; J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 842; government comments, 240, 243, 244, 245, 246, 249, 251, 252, 258, 262, 265, 266, 271, 274, 285, 287, 993, 999, 1001, 1011, 1021, 1042, 1044, 1046; proposals in International Law Commission: B. H. Brittin, *CN*, 934; G. Amado, 936; J. P. A. François, 939; Shuhsi Hsu, 938; A. E. F. Sandström, 937; J. Spiropoulos, 939; J. Zourek, 935.
Swedish. Limits of. T. Gihl. *CN*. 120.
Swedish-Soviet controversy in the Baltic. G. Glenn. *CN*. 942.
Territory, dereliction of. D. P. O'Connell. *LA*. 413.
Terrorist activities. State responsibility for. W. Friedmann. *LA*. 493.
Thailand. Comments on I.L.C. draft on territorial sea. 271.
Thiesen's Petition, *In re*, 296 Pac. 2d 566. *Cited.* 968.
Third party stipulations. In municipal law, B. Cardozo quoted on, 348; E. Jiménez de Aréchaga, *LA*, 347, 352, 357; in treaties, E. Jiménez de Aréchaga, *LA*, 338.
Thomas, Ann Van Wylen and A. J., Jr. Non-Intervention. The Law and Its Import in the Americas. *BR.* 974.
Thorsen, Svend, Den Tredje Juni Grundlov. *Cited.* 655, 659.
Three mile limit. J. M. Yepes cited on, 840, 841; I.L.C. draft on territorial sea, B. H. Brittin, *CN*, 934; Swedish territorial waters, T. Gihl, *CN*, 120.
See Territorial sea.
Tiberias, Lake. Agreements concerning use of. A. M. Hirsch. *LA*. 88, 91, 94.
Tibet. The legal position of. Tieh-Tseng Li. *LA*. 394.
Tibet-Great Britain. Lhasa Convention of 1904. *LA*. 394.
Tigris and Euphrates rivers. Treaty provisions concerning use of waters. A. M. Hirsch. *LA*. 84, 86, 87, 89, 93, 94.
Title, U. S. *v.*, 132 F. Supp. 185. *Cited.* 150.
Toma, Peter A. Soviet attitude towards the acquisition of territorial sovereignty in the Antarctic. *LA*. 611.
Torgersen, R. N. Norway's Views on Sovereignty. *BR.* 173.
Trademarks. Case cited. 147.
Trading with the enemy. Jiday *v.* Chief Executive Officer, Israeli Supreme Court, Feb. 4, 1955, *JD*, 144; cases cited, 146, 147, 693, 967.
Transfer of protected persons. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 739.
Transit of goods. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 732.
Treaties:
Cases cited. 148, 440, 441, 690, 691, 692, 694.
Effect of war. Argento *v.* North, 131 F. Supp. 538, *JD*, 140; *In re* Nepogodin's Estate, 285 Pac. 2d 672, *JD*, 141; case cited, 440.
Execution of. Case cited. 147.
Expropriation of private property and. J. N. Hyde. *LA*. 863.
Federal Constitutions and. J. M. Hendry. *BR.* 704.
Honduras, Tratados Internacionales. *BR.* 450.
Interpretation of. Ambatielos Case, Arb. Dec., *JD*, 674; Hidalgo County Water Control & Imp. Dist. *v.* Hedrick, 226 F. 2d 1, *cited*, 437; Institute of International Law, resolution, 645, G. A. Finch, *CN*, 643.
Protection of corporations in. H. Walker, Jr. *LA*. 373.

Reservations to. *Savelis v. Vlachos*, 137 F. Supp. 389. *Cited.* 690.
Stipulations in favor of third states. E. Jiménez de Aréchaga, *LA*, 338; Harvard Research on Treaties, quoted, 356; L. Podestá Costa quoted, 340.
Text collections. C. W. Jenks. *LA*. 43.

Treaty law. John Marshall and. E. Dumbauld. *LA*. 69.

Treaty-making power. USAFFE Veterans Association, Inc. *v.* Treasurer of the Philippines, Civ. Case No. 24277, 1956, *JD*, 686; U. S. Department of State Circular No. 175, 784.

Trusteeship territories. Application of Reyes, 140 F. Supp. 130. *Cited.* 965.

Turco-Persian Boundary Delimitation Commission, 1914. Arrangements concerning use of river waters. A. M. Hirsch. *LA*. 87.

Turkey. In international law. M. Khadduri. *LA*. 360.

Turkey-U.S. Nicholas Marmaras case. Quoted. 874.

Turlington, Edgar. *BR*: Brierly, 697; Goodrich and Simons, 708; Hogan, 451.

Uebersee Finanz-Korporation *v.* Brownell, 133 F. Supp. 615. *JD*. 135.
Uebersee Finanz-Korporation, Opel *v.*, 225 F. 2d 530. *Cited.* 439.
Ukraine in international law. R. Yakemtchouk. *BR*. 174.
Ulm, Armistice of, 1647. *Cited.* 896, 897, 903.

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. Antarctic claims: P. A. Toma, *LA*, 611; Geographical Society Resolution, 1949, 625; Memorandum, 1950, on regime of, 624; doctrine on the subjects of international law, *LA*, 542; letters rogatory, case cited, 148; position on en bloc admission of members to U. N., L. Gross, *LA*, 797, 798, 799, 804, 815, 817, draft resolution, 818; position on status of Kuriles and South Sakhalin, D. P. O'Connell, *LA*, 411; on succession to Russian Empire, P. A. Toma, *LA*, 613; proposal regarding neutrality of Austria, J. L. Kunz, *Ed*, 419, 421; quoted on status of Formosa, 410.

United Airlines, Berner *v.*, 149 N.Y.S. 2d 335. *Cited.* 692, 966.

United Fruit Company. Taking of property by Guatemala. *Cited.* 854, 864.
United Fruit Company *v.* U. S., 139 F. Supp. 53. *Cited.* 966.
United Fruit Company, Sanib Corporation *v.*, 135 F. Supp. 764. *Cited.* 690.

United Kingdom. Comments on I.L.C. draft on conservation of resources of the sea, 1031; on I.L.C. draft on continental shelf and contiguous zone, 1028; on I.L.C. draft on high seas, 1014; on I.L.C. draft on territorial sea, 273, 1020; declarations concerning compulsory jurisdiction of I.C.J., quoted, 14; M. O. Hudson, *LA*, 13.

United Kingdom-U. S. Consular Convention of 1951. Samad *v.* The Etivebank, 134 F. Supp. 529. *JD*. 432.

United Nations. Admission of members: L. Gross, *LA*, 791; I. C. J. Opinion cited, 792; admission of Communist China, P. B. Potter, *Ed*, 417; definition of aggression before, Q. Wright, *LA*, 520, 522; maintenance of peace: J. Andrassy, *LA*, 563; L. M. Goodrich and A. P. Simons, *BR*, 708; Q. Wright, *LA*, 514; military actions, laws of war for, J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 319; L'ON.U., la Sécurité régionale et le Problème du Régionalisme, R. Yakemtchouk, *BR*, 172; Pakistan and, M. Ahmad, *BR*, 980; property, return of, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm. cases, *JD*, 150; publications, ASIL resolution, 672; relation of Organization of American States to, C. G. Fenwick, *LA*, 27; sovereignty over Formosa, D. P. O'Connell, *LA*, 408; universality of membership in, L. Gross, *LA*, 791.

United Nations Affairs, Annual Review of. 1953, *BR*, 709; 1954, *BR*, 711.

United Nations Ad Hoc Political Committee. Proposals for admission of new members before. L. Gross. *LA*. 798.

United Nations Charter. Cited on international personality of individuals, 548; on functions of U. N. organs in maintenance of peace, 563; on regional arrangements, 843; Art. 2, par. 7, on domestic jurisdiction, Q. Wright, *Ed*, 104, *LA*, 514; Art. 4 on admission of members, L. Gross, *LA*, 792, 800, 807, 822; Art. 10, H. Evatt quoted, 108, Q. Wright, *Ed*, 103; Art. 39, Q. Wright, *LA*, 523; neutral states and, A. Verdross, *LA*, 65; Uniting for Peace Resolution and, J. Andrassy, *LA*, 571.

United Nations Economic and Social Council. Economic self-determination before. J. N. Hyde. *LA*. 860.

United Nations General Assembly:

- Admission of new members. Committee of Good Offices, *LA*, 796; Joint Draft Resolution of 28, *LA*, 798, 807, before Ad Hoc Political Committee, *LA*, 798; Resolution of Dec. 3, 1948, cited, 792; Resolution of Dec. 14, 1955, *LA*, 791; Special Committee, *LA*, 795.
- Algerian-French dispute before. Q. Wright. *Ed*. 102.
- Committee on Economic and Social Questions. Economic self-determination before. J. N. Hyde. *LA*. 856.
- Committee on South West Africa. Admissibility of Hearings of Petitioners. I.C.J. Advisory Opinion. *JD*. 954.
- Functions in maintenance of peace. J. Andrassy. *LA*. 565.
- Powers in defining aggression. Q. Wright. *LA*. 523.
- Resolutions. As evidence of international law and practice, J. N. Hyde, *LA*, 854, 864; H. Lauterpacht, I.C.J. opinion quoted, 865; resolution of Dec. 11, 1954, on investment in underdeveloped countries, quoted, 866; resolution of Dec. 21, 1952, on national sovereignty of natural wealth and resources, quoted, 854; J. N. Hyde, *LA*, 854.
- Uniting for Peace Resolution. J. Andrassy, *LA*, 563; Q. Wright, *LA*, 523.
- Voting Procedure concerning South West Africa. I.C.J. Advisory Opinion. *Cited*, 865; M. O. Hudson, *LA*, 5.

United Nations Headquarters. Protection of. *People v. Careel*, 150 N.Y.S. 2d 436. *JD*. 963.

United Nations International Law Commission. *See* International Law Commission.

United Nations Organization. Austria's permanent neutrality and. A. Verdross. *LA*. 61.

United Nations Peace Observation Commission. J. Andrassy. *LA*. 579.

United Nations Security Council. Action on en bloc admission of new members of U. N., L. Gross, *LA*, 813; coercive powers in maintaining peace, J. Andrassy, *LA*, 563, Q. Wright, *LA*, 515, Art. 39 of U. N. Charter quoted, 523; powers in defining aggression, Q. Wright, *LA*, 523.

United Nations Yearbook, 1953. *BR*. 458.

United States:

- Antarctic claims. R. D. Hayton. *LA*. 583.
- Antitrust laws. Extraterritorial application. *Sanib Corp. v. United Fruit Co.*, 135 F. Supp. 764. *Cited*. 690.
- Bases abroad. *Liwanag v. Hamill*, G.R. No. L-7881, 1956. *Cited*. 693.
- Comments on I.L.C. draft on high seas, 1037; on I.L.C. draft on territorial sea, 284, 1042.
- Commercial treaties. A decade of, R. R. Wilson, *Ed*, 927; provisions on companies, H. Walker, Jr., *LA*, 373.
- Comptroller General. Quoted on United States as beneficiary of Finnish Peace Treaty. 354.
- Foreign policy. Party Politics and: Pearl Harbor to Korea, H. B. Westerfield, *BR*, 175; Tradition in, F. Tannenbaum, *BR*, 178.
- Foreign relations. The Shaping of American Diplomacy. W. A. Williams. *BR*. 983.
- International Claims Settlement Act, 1949. M. G. Coerper. *LA*. 869.
- Intervention in Latin America. C. G. Fenwick. *Ed*. 636.
- Neutrality. Passing of, 1937-1941. D. F. Drummond. *BR*. 177.
- Position on en bloc admission of new members to U. N., L. Gross, *LA*, 806, 821; on status of Formosa, D. P. O'Connell, *LA*, 410, 411, 412; on status of Tibet, 399; on territorial waters, J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 838, 840, on Mexico Principles, 847.
- Proclamation on Coastal Fisheries, 1945, quoted, 630; on resources of the continental shelf, J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 829, 843, 845.

Proposed amendments to I.L.C. draft articles on high seas. W. W. Bishop, Jr. *Ed.* 633.
Record in Far East, 1945-1951. K. S. Latourette. *BR.* 180.
Representatives to U. N. General Assembly. Legal status. Opinion to Governor of Rhode Island, 116 Atl. 2d 474. *Cited.* 438.
Rule on counterclaims against foreign sovereign plaintiff. R. B. Looper. *CN.* 649.
Statement on Austrian independence. Quoted. 425.
Subversive Activities Control Act, 1950. Quoted. 495.
United States Army. History of Prisoner of War Utilization 1776-1945, G. G. Lewis and J. Mewha, *BR*, 979; Law of Land Warfare, *cited*, 888, 895, 897, 899, 901, 902; Rules of Land Warfare, *cited*, 895, 897, 902.
United States Constitution. Treaty clause quoted. 69.
United States Department of the Army v. Gori Savellini, Civ. No. 1841 of 1954. *Cited.* 440.
United States Department of State. Position regarding U. S. benefit from Finnish Peace Treaty, *LA*, 339, 354, quoted, 354, 355; quoted on compensation for expropriated property, 864; Circular No. 175 on Treaty-Making Power, 784; publications, ASIL resolution, 671, ASIL role in expansion of, G. A. Finch, *LA*, 303; C. E. Hughes quoted on, 304.
United States Foreign Claims Settlement Commission and judicial review. M. G. Coerper. *LA.* 868.
United States High Commissioner for Germany, Office of, v. Hrnceek, 41 Cornell L. Q. 276. *Cited.* 680.
United States House of Representatives. Report of Foreign Affairs Committee quoted on vesting of third-party rights in U. S. 354.
United States Military Tribunal. I. G. Farben Trial. Quoted on laws of war. 328.
United States Naval War College. Law of Naval Warfare (1955), *CN*, 659, 663; study of international law at, T. H. Robbins, Jr., *CN*, 659.
United States Senate. Reservation to Japanese Peace Treaty regarding territorial provisions, D. P. O'Connell, *LA*, 412; Foreign Relations Committee, quoted on status of Formosa, 410.
United States-Canada. Great Lakes Fisheries Convention. C. B. Selak, Jr. *CN.* 122.
United States-U.S.S.R. Aerial incident case before I.C.J. M. O. Hudson. *LA.* 9.
United States-Yugoslavia. Claims Settlement Agreement, 1948. M. G. Coerper. *LA.* 868.
United States v. Deutsches Kalisyndikat Gesellschaft, 3 F. 2d 199 (1929). *Cited.* 485.
United States v. 532.33 Carats, 137 F. Supp. 527. *Cited.* 691.
Uniting for Peace Resolution. J. Andrassy, *LA*, 563, 571; Q. Wright, *LA*, 523.
Unjust enrichment. State responsibility for expropriation of alien property. W. Friedmann. *LA.* 505.
Upper Silesia minorities. Decision of Conference of Ambassadors, 1921, quoted, 552, 553; German-Polish Convention, 1922, M. St. Korowicz, *LA*, 533, 548, 552, quoted, 554, 555, 556.
USAFFE Veterans Association, Inc. v. Treasurer of the Philippines, Civil Case No. 24277, 1956. *JD.* 686.
Uti possidetis. Antarctic claims. R. D. Hayton. *LA.* 601.

Valentine, D. G. The Court of Justice of the European Coal and Steel Community. *BR.* 451.
Van Berckel's Case, 1 Ops. Atty. Gen. 26 (1792). *Cited.* 116.
Van Der Elst v. Commissioner of Internal Revenue, 223 F. 2d 771. *Cited.* 147.
Van Hecke, G. Problèmes Juridiques des Emprunts Internationaux. *BR.* 701.
Vandenberg Resolution on U. N. membership. L. Gross. *LA.* 793, 806.
Vander Jagt, U. S. v., 135 F. Supp. 676. *Cited.* 440.
Vanity Fair Mills v. T. Eaton Co., 133 F. Supp. 522. *Cited.* 147.
Velasquez, Petition of, 139 F. Supp. 790. *Cited.* 968.

Verdross, Alfred. Austria's permanent neutrality and the United Nations Organization. *LA*, 61; *Völkerrecht*, *BR*, 448.

Versailles Armistice. 1871. *Cited*. 891, 905.

Versailles Treaty, 1919. Quoted on third-party stipulations, 350; provisions concerning access of individuals to international tribunals, M. St. Korowicz, *LA*, 546, 547.

Verzijl, J. H. W. Report on exhaustion of local remedies rule. Quoted, 923; H. W. Briggs, *Ed*, 921.

Vessels, arrest of. I.L.C. draft on territorial sea. 233; government comments, 261, 283, 1013, 1027.

Veto power in U. N. Security Council. Four-Power Statement of San Francisco, quoted, 109; admission of members to U. N., L. Gross, *LA*, 793; H. C. Lodge, Jr., quoted on, 806.

Vienna Congress, 1815. Establishment of Swiss neutrality. *LA*. 63.

Vietnam. Agreement on Cessation of Hostilities in. *Cited*. 884, 894, 896, 899, 900, 903, 906.

Visit, right of. I.L.C. draft on high seas. 205; government comments, 1017, 1037.

Vlachos, Savelis *v*, 137 F. Supp. 389. *Cited*. 690.

Voting procedure of General Assembly concerning South West Africa. Advisory Opinion, I.C.J. *Cited*, 865; M. O. Hudson, *LA*, 5.

W., Mrs., *v. t. S.*, 2 Ned. Tijd. voor Int. Recht 296. *Cited*. 440.

Wagg, Helbert, & Co. Ltd., In re Claim By, [1956] 2 W.L.R. 183. *JD*. 683.

Wagner, W. J. *BR*: Adamiyat, 456.

Walker, Herman, Jr. Provisions on companies in U. S. commercial treaties. *LA*. 373.

War:

- Definition of. Cases cited, 692, 966, 967; J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 317.
- Determination of existence. Jiday *v*. Chief Executive Officer, Israeli Supreme Court, Feb. 4, 1955. *JD*. 144.
- Effect. On contracts, In Re Claim by Helbert Wagg & Co., Ltd., [1956] 2 W.L.R. 183, *JD*, 683; on treaties, Argento *v*. North, 131 F. Supp. 538, *JD*, 140; case cited, 440.
- Peace and, in the Law of Islam. M. Khadduri. *BR*. 454.
- Prevention of aggression. Q. Wright. *LA*. 514.
- Prisoners of. *See* Prisoners of war.
- Protection of civilian population in. M. Huber quoted, 323; J. M. Spaight quoted, 323; Geneva Convention, 1949, 724; International Committee of Red Cross Draft Rules, *LA*, 323, 333, 334; J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 321.

War crimes. Individual responsibility for. M. St. Korowicz, *LA*, 550; London Agreement of Aug. 8, 1945, *cited*, 550; Nuremberg Judgment, *cited*, 550.

War Crimes Trials, Nuremberg. Cited on rules of warfare, 332, 335; concept of aggression, Q. Wright, *LA*, 521; Judgment quoted, 550.

War damage. Compensation for. Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm. Cases. *JD*. 150.

War, laws of. G. Balladore Pallieri, *BR*, 166; J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 313; cases cited, 442; E. Castrén quoted, 328; C. J. Colombos cited, 329; M. Huber cited, 316, 320, 323, 329, 333, quoted, 337; H. Lauterpacht cited, 318, 319, 320, 322, 330, 335; J. M. Spaight quoted, 323; J. Stone cited, 333.

Hague rules. J. L. Kunz. *LA*. 324, 329, 332, 333.

Nature and scope of the armistice agreement. H. S. Levie. *LA*. 880.

Revision of. J. L. Kunz, *LA*, 315; C. P. Phillips cited, 315, 316, 335.

War measures. Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm. cases cited. 151, 152.

Ware *v*. Hylton, 3 Dallas 199 (1796). E. Dumbauld. *LA*. 70.

Warsaw Convention. Cases cited. 148, 439, 692, 966.

Warships. Immunity of, I.L.C. draft on high seas, 198, government comments, 1037, passage of, I.L.C. draft on territorial sea, 235, government comments, 242, 245, 246, 261, 265, 271, 282, 290, 1027.

Water rights. Hidalgo County Water Control & Imp. Dist. *v*. Hedrick, 226 F. 2d. 1, *cited*, 437; international rivers in Middle East, A. M. Hirsh, *LA*, 81.

Weiss, Abraham and Pearl, U.S.A. ex rel., *v.* Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1953. *Cited.* 158.

Westerfield, H. Bradford. Foreign Policy and Party Politics: Pearl Harbor to Korea. *BR.* 175.

Wheaton, Henry. Quoted on relations between Christians and Mahomedans in international law. 367.

Whitton, John B. *BR:* Grotius Society Transactions, 1954, 712.

Wickersham, George W. Quoted on AJIL. 298.

Wileoxon *v.* U. S., 231 F. 2d 384. *Cited.* 968.

Wilkinson *v.* Equitable Life Assurance Co., 151 N.Y.S. 2d 1018. *Cited.* 967.

Williams, William Appleman. The Shaping of American Diplomacy. *BR.* 983.

Wilson, Robert R. A decade of new commercial treaties. *Ed.* 927.

Wittkovich, U. S. *v.*, 140 F. Supp. 815. *Cited.* 968.

Wong Chong Oy *v.* Dulles, 132 F. Supp. 483. *Cited.* 150.

Wong Dick Wing *v.* Dulles, 140 F. Supp. 261. *Cited.* 968.

Wong Fuey Ying *v.* Dulles, 137 F. Supp. 470. *Cited.* 693.

Wong Gong Fay *v.* Brownell, 224 F. 2d 717. *Cited.* 150.

Wong Kay Suey *v.* Brownell, 227 F. 2d 41. *Cited.* 439.

Wong Man Gin *v.* Dulles, 131 F. Supp. 549. *Cited.* 150.

Woolsey, Lester H. *BR:* Annual Digest and Reports of Public International Law Cases, 1948 and 1949, 976; Cheng, 696.

World Affairs Year Book, 1955. *BR.* 714.

World Arrangements, In re Investigation of, 13 F. R. D. 280 (1952). *Cited.* 485.

World Court. Thirty-fourth year of. M. O. Hudson. *LA.* 1.
See International Court of Justice.

Wounded and sick. Geneva Convention on Protection of Civilians in Time of War. 725, 729, 742, 764.

Wright, Edwin M. *BR:* Khadduri, 454.

Wright, Quincy. Cited on laws of war, 318; quoted on individuals as subjects of international law, 537; in discussion intervention? *Ed.*, 102; prevention of aggression, *LA.*, 514; *BR:* Claude, 168; Lochen and Torgersen, 173; Westerfield, 175.

Yakemtchouk, Romain. L'ONU, la Sécurité régionale et le Problème du Régionalisme, *BR.*, 172; L'Ukraine en Droit International, *BR.*, 174.

Yalta Agreement. Provisions on surrender of Japanese territories. *LA.* 405.

Yarmuk River. Treaty provisions concerning use. A. M. Hirsch. *LA.* 87, 91, 94, 95.

Year Book of World Affairs, 1955. *BR.* 714.

Yee Mee *v.* Dulles, 136 F. Supp. 199. *Cited.* 693.

Yee Szet Foo *v.* Dulles, 18 F.R.D. 237. *Cited.* 439.

Yepes, J. M. Cited on Chile-Ecuador-Peru claims to continental shelf, 839; Del Congreso de Panama a la Conferencia de Caracas, 1826-1954, *BR.*, 714.

Young, Richard. Pan American discussions on offshore claims. *Ed.* 909.

Younghusband, Sir Francis. India and Tibet. *Cited.* 396.

Yugoslav Claims Fund. De Vegvar *v.* Gilliland, 228 F. 2d 640. *Cited.* 690.

Yugoslavia. Comments on I.L.C. draft on territorial sea. 286.

Yung Jin Teung *v.* Dulles, 229 F. 2d 244. *Cited.* 693.

Z & F Assets Realization Corp. *v.* Hull, 114 F. 2d 464 (1940). M. G. Coerper. *LA.* 871, 874.

Zaino, Petition of, 131 F. Supp. 456. *Cited.* 149.

Znamiecki, Andrew, and Sophie Znamiecki Chace, U.S.A. ex rel., *v.* Italian Republic, Italy-U. S. Conciliation Comm., 1955. *Cited.* 158.

Zucca, U. S. *v.*, 351 U. S. 91. *Cited.* 968.

Zwack *v.* Kraus Bros. & Co., 133 F. Supp. 929. *JD.* 431.

